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region's Metropolitan Planning Organization for transportation planning in Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, and Waller Counties. The Houston- Galveston Area Council (H-GAC) is a voluntary association of local governments in the 13-county Gulf Coast Planning Region—an area of 12,500 square miles and seven million people. H-GAC is designated by the State of Texas as the



Houston-Galveston Area Council Transportation Director

Alan C. Clark

Congratulations to all who made 2018 an excellent year for transportation investment, operations, and safety.

are multi-modal including investments in sidewalks, bicycle paths, and trails. to the stand-alone investment in transit and active transportation projects, many of the traditional highway investments Force and many volunteers, a truly regional, eight-county vision for new transit services has been provided. In addition Expanding transportation choices is a key theme of the 2045 RTP. Thanks to the work of the High Capacity Transit Task

four million new residents over the next 20 years. The Ten-Year Plan element of the 2045 RTP is illustrated in this report. (RTP). With a price tag of almost \$130 billion, it reflects the transportation needs of a region expected to add more than Much of the planning work in 2018 was devoted to the development of the new 2045 Regional Transportation Plan

work will be overseen by a newly appointed transportation safety committee which reports to the TPC. campaign and offer high crash intersection safety audits to our local governments and transportation agencies. This to other counties in our eight-county urban region. With financial support from TPC, we will initiate a safety education crashes on freeways currently part of the program. This year, Tow and Go expands within Harris County and, very soon, region. The Tow and Go program and incident management activities funded by TPC showed a 5% decrease in I also appreciate the commitment of the Transportation Policy Council (TPC) to safer travel in the Houston-Galveston

particularly appreciate the work of our local media for their excellent, in depth reporting on key safety issues this and businesses, law enforcement, education, and safety advocates of all kinds to produce positive results. And I requires the sustained hard work of our many partners, including transportation agencies, local governments Increasing safe travel by all modes does not happen without a concentrated team effort. It

Sometimes, the most remarkable events are those that do NOT happen. As illustrated in this

making this our new safety trend. by almost 10% and fatalities decreased by an amazing 16% year over year! Let's recommit to multiple years of double-digit or near double-digit increases. Serious and severe injuries declined year's Mobility Report, fatalities and serious injuries from vehicle crashes declined regionally after

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the REGION

IN REGION 1% 6,997,500 in 2018 6,905,500 in 2017°

CREATED 13% 3,181,700 in 2018 3,073,000 in 2017

EACH DAY 15% in 2018 184 million in 2017 Source: TxDOT 2018



BOARDINGS 13% in 2018 88 million in 2017

OF PORT CARGO 4% in 2017 319 million in 2016

Source: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 2017



he 2018 Mobility Report summarizes key transportation and economic performance indicators that reflect the region's progress toward achieving a safe, reliable, multimodal transportation system. This year, we introduce new travel time reliability performance measures for personal travel and truck travel. The Houston-Galveston Area Council worked with the U.S. Department of Transportation, Texas Department of Transportation (TxDOT), and regional transit providers to identify new performance measures and targets to better guide policymakers' investment decisions. These new performance measures were also used to develop the new 2045 Regional Transportation Plan (RTP).

IMPROVING SAFETY

The safety performance measures focus on the number and rate of fatalities and injuries for drivers and occupants, bicyclists, and pedestrians. In 2018, the number of fatalities decreased 16% to 602 and serious injuries decreased 9% to 3,021. Nonmotorized fatalities are down 15% to 160 and non-motorized serious injuries remain at 422.

H-GAC continues to work with local governments to improve safety through law enforcement, public outreach, education, and the management of high-volume roadways.

ASSET MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONS

TxDOT continues to make improvements to its roadway system. The overall condition of the region's infrastructure has remained stable over the past few years. The percentage of TxDOT roadways rated "good or better" increased to 84% in 2018. Bridge conditions decreased to 81%.

Improving Safety

FATALITIES Number of Fatalities (Rate) Per year (Per 100 million VMT)

▶16% (**▶**20%) in 2018 **713** (1.09) fatalities in 2017

SERIOUS INJURIES

Per year (Per 100 million VMT)

Number of Serious Injuries (Rate)

₹9% (**₹**14%) in 2018 3,321 (4.94) serious injuries in 2017

rce: TxDOT 2018 **NON-MOTORIZED FATALITIES**

178 fatalities in 2017

Number of Fatalities

NON-MOTORIZED SERIOUS INJURIES Number of Serious Injuries (Per year)

422 serious injuries in 2017 rce: TxDOT 2018

The response time needed to clear a major incident on area freeways decreased 4% from 33.3 minutes to 31.8 minutes, as reported by Houston TranStar. This decrease is due in part to the Tow and Go program which launched in May 2018.

Asset Management and Operations

PAVEMENT CONDITION Percent of Lane Miles (Rated Good or Better)

13% in 2018 81% in 2017

BRIDGE CONDITION Percent of Bridges (Rated Good or Better)

83% in 2016

₹2% in 2018

INCIDENT RESPONSE Time to Clear a Traffic Incident (In minutes, excluding heavy trucks)

♣4% in 2018 **33.3** minutes in 2017

BUS VEHICLE RELIABILITY METRO Buses (Mean distance between mechanical failures in miles)

12% in 2018 **10,790** miles in 2017

Bus vehicle reliability improved 2% to 11,016 miles in 2018.

CONGESTION MITIGATION

Travel on the roadway system increased 5% to an estimated 194 million vehicle miles per weekday.

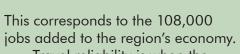
Congestion Mitigation

TRAVEL TIME RELIABILITY Percent of Reliable Person-Miles Interstate (Non-Interstate)

► NEW METRIC in 2018 Baseline year 2018
Source: Texas A&M Transports

BUS ON-TIME PERFORMANCE METRO Local Bus/Park & Ride Bus (Percent of bus trips)

▶1% in 2018 76.8% in 2017



Travel reliability is when the travel time of a roadway remains consistent. Based on current methodology, 63% of miles traveled on the region's interstate roadways are reliable. The region's non-interstate roadways are more reliable at 73%.

Transit ridership in the region increased 3% with 91 million passenger boardings in 2018 due to recovery from Hurricane Harvey and METRO system improvements. Bus on-time performance decreased slightly to 75.8%.

ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS

The 2045 RTP identifies truck travel reliability and commute alternative usage as two indicators of economic of NOx. This figure is 19% higher competitiveness. Truck travel time reliability assesses how reliable freight movement on the interstate is with a high standard of 95% on-time age of the ozone level decreased

Economic Competitiveness

TRUCK TRAVEL TIME RELIABILITY 95% On-time Delivery (Interstate)



→ NEW METRIC in 2018 Baseline year 2018
Source: Texas A&M Transports

COMMUTE CHOICE Use of Alternative Transportation (Percent of regional commuters)

20% in 2016

deliveries. The base figure is 2.1, which means a truck trip of 30 minutes requires 63 minutes for the truck to arrive on-time 95% of the time.

The percentage of the region's commuters who use an alternative mode of transportation to work at least once a week remains unchanged at 20%. This includes transit, vanpool, carpool, biking, walking, and teleworking.

NATURAL AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

H-GAC supports vehicle emissions reductions through funding and promotion of alternative commute options and the accelerated replacement of older diesel vehicles with newer, cleaner models. In 2018, these programs reduced 334.5 tons than in 2017 due to new participation in the Clean Vehicles Program.

The region's three-year aver-

Natural and Cultural Resources

AIR QUALITY NOx Emission Reductions (In tons per year)

19% in 2018* **281.2** tons in 2018

AIR QUALITY Ozone Level (In parts per billion)

₹3% in 2018 **81** ppb in 2017 ental Quality 2018

LEGEND GREEN - Positive Effect

RED - Negative Effect **ORANGE** - No Discernible Effect Net Increase

Net Decrease

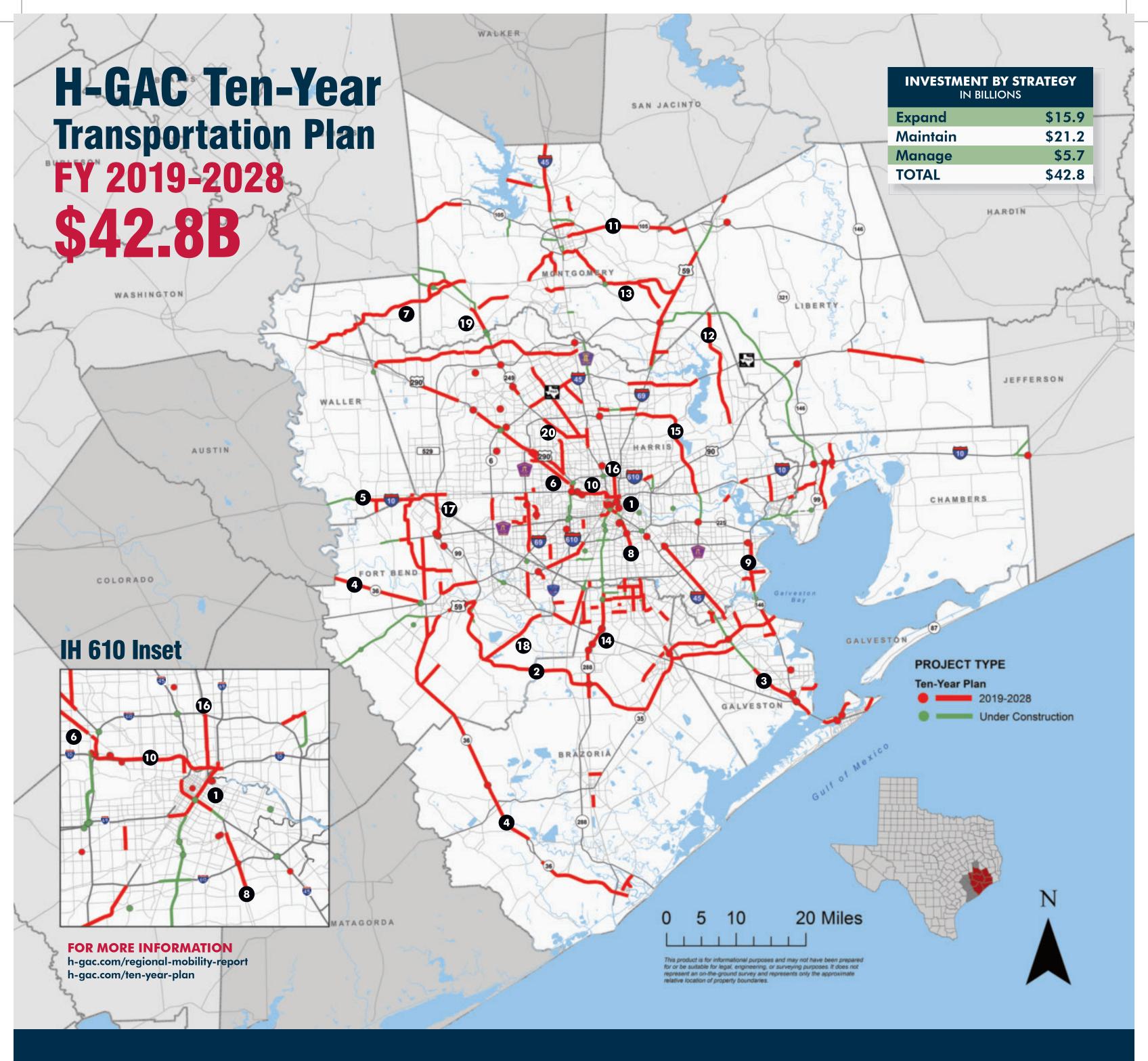
←⇒ Slight or No Net Change

3% to 79 parts per billion (ppb) which remains above the new national ambient air quality standard of 70 ppb.

SUMMARY

The Houston-Galveston region depends on a safe, efficient, and reliable transportation system to maintain its economic success and overall quality of life. This report provides a snapshot of the performance information available. For additional transportation performance measures, visit h-gac.com/ regional-mobility-report.

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Top 20 Roadway Investments FY 2019-2028

IN MILLIONS

PROJECT		COST
1	IH 45 NORTH - North Houston Highway Improvement Project	\$3,600
2	SH 99 GRAND PARKWAY SEGMENTS B & C	\$1,800
3	IH 45 SOUTH	\$963
4	SH 36	\$763
5	IH 10 WEST	\$692
6	HEMPSTEAD HIGHWAY	\$610
7	FM 1488 & MAGNOLIA BYPASS	\$378
8	SH 35	\$375
9	SH 146	\$348
10	IH 10 WEST BUS RAPID TRANSIT	\$316

PROJECT	
11 SH 105 EAST	\$314
12 FM 2100	\$305
13 SH 242/ FM 1314/ FM 1485	\$298
14 SH 288	\$280
15 BELTWAY 8 EAST	\$260
16 HARDY TOLL ROAD DOWNTOWN EXTENSION	\$250
17 SH 99 GRAND PARKWAY SEGMENT E	\$248
18 FORT BEND TOLLWAY EXTENSION	\$240
19 SH 249 TOLLWAY EXTENSION	\$200
20 SH 249	\$141

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