# Utilizing Synthetic Aperture Radar Imagery for Flood Damage Assessment

## Hurricane Harvey Case Study

Beni Patel

4/7/2021

TESSELLATIONS

GIS Consulting and Training http://www.tessellations.us

8505 Technology Forest Place, Suite 1104, The Woodlands Texas 77381 Voice: 936.321.1998 Fax: 281.667.3253

# Topics

- Quick introduction to Tessellations Inc.
- Introduction to Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR) Imagery
- Hurricane Harvey Case Study
  - Using Radar and Stream Gauge data to monitor high water areas
  - Using SAR to delineate flooded area
  - Combine results with other datasets to assess impact
- Q&A

# Tessellations Overview

- GIS consulting and training firm
- Experience
  - Custom training to ensure successful implementation
  - On-site/virtual support for short or long term engagements
  - Field data collection and validation
  - ETL development and automation of workflows
  - Optimization of Enterprise systems
  - Image processing and classification – UAV, aerial, satellite
  - Lidar data classification, QA/QC, hydrological modeling, contour generation
  - Spatial analysis (geostatistical expertise)
- Planet Partners - high frequency revisit times
- Certified FME Partners – utilize FME for spatial data integration with Esri products
- LinkIT – managing unstructured data repositories
- Analysts, Remote Sensors, IT professionals, Developers

esri Partner Network Silver

Release Ready Specialty

Federal Small Business Specialty

planet.orbit The Planet Partner Ecosystem SILVER PARTNER

SAFE SOFTWARE

Microsoft Partner

Microsoft

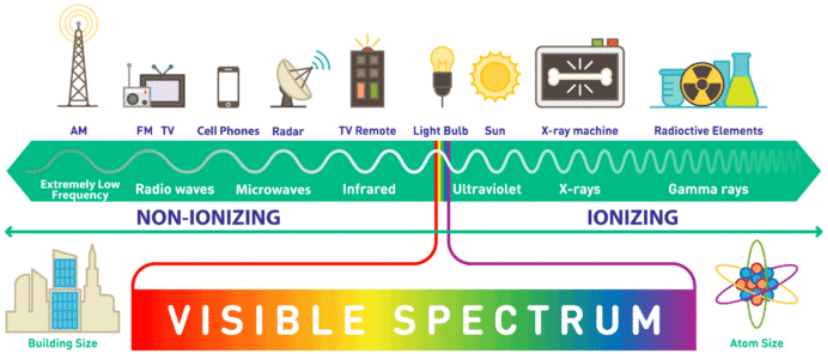
# Certifications

- State of Texas Hub – Historical Underutilized Business
- City of Houston - Woman owned Minority Business Enterprise
- SBA – Woman Owned Small Business
- Texas DIR Stratmap Vendor
- ISO 9001 Certified – Quality Management System

# Synthetic Aperture Radar

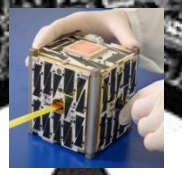
- RADAR – Radio Detection and Ranging
- Active sensor – sends a radio wave out and measures what comes back
- Looks like a monochrome image
- Intensity of the signal coming back is not based on the color of the object
- The material of the object, physical shape of the object and view angle define the incoming signal

## Electromagnetic Spectrum



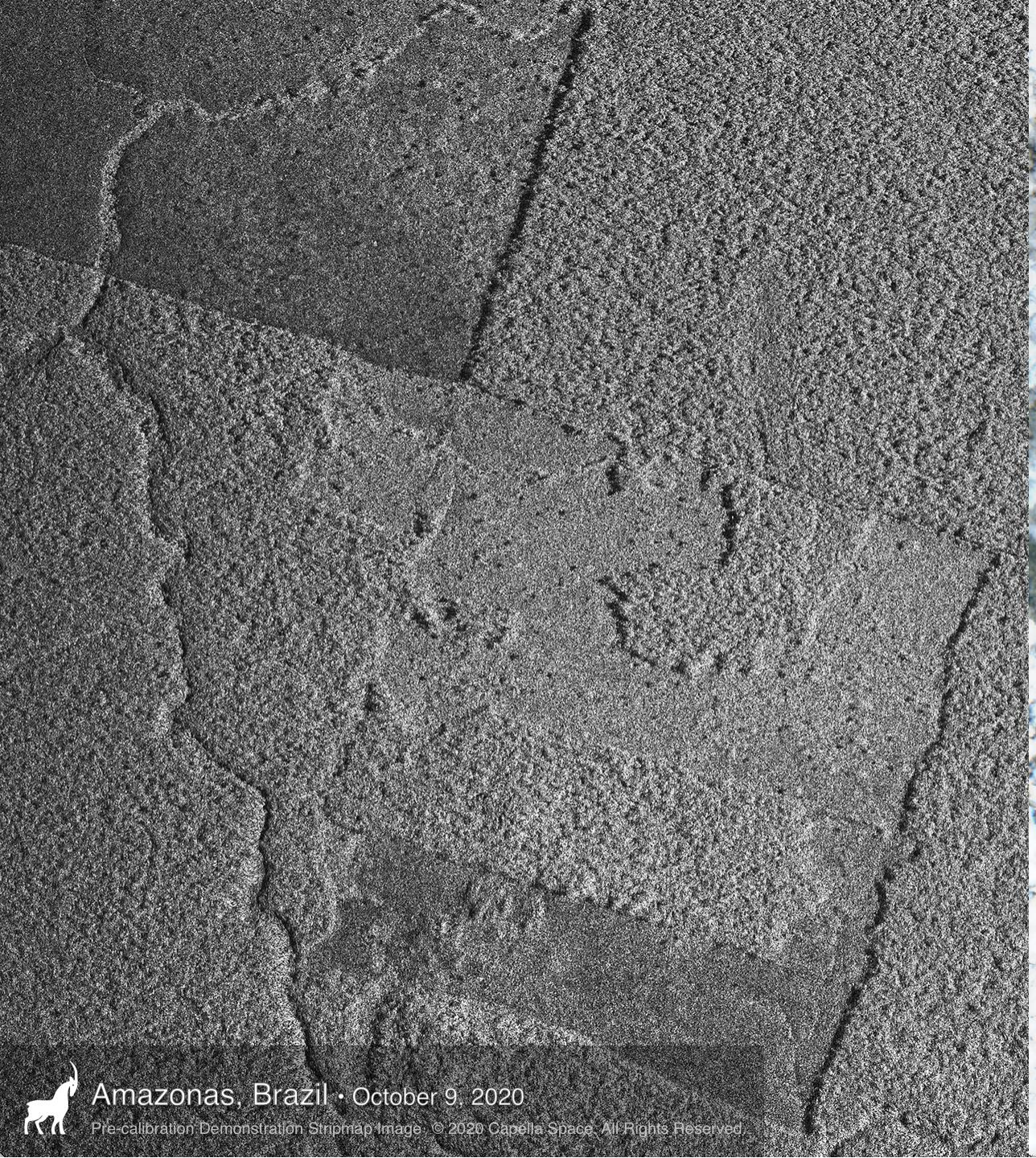

# OPTICAL vs SAR

DAYLIGHT



# SAR Pros and Cons

- Pros
  - Active sensor – emits it own energy
  - Can collect data in the day or night
  - Can penetrate and see through clouds and smoke
- Cons
  - Hard to interpret
  - Limited availability (this is changing rapidly)



Amazonas, Brazil • October 9, 2020

Pre-calibration Demonstration Stripmap Image. © 2020 Capella Space. All Rights Reserved.

India-Pakistan Border Sutlej River Punjab
Strip Image Acquired 07-Dec-2020 10:10 a.m.
Location (Lat,Lon) = 31.049°,74.593°
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Capella Space

Hurricane Eta Flooding La Lima Honduras
Strip Image Acquired 12-Nov-2020 03:06 a.m.
Location (Lat,Lon) = 15.463°,-87.920°
© 2020 Capella Space. All Rights Reserved.
Capella Space

# SAR Satellites

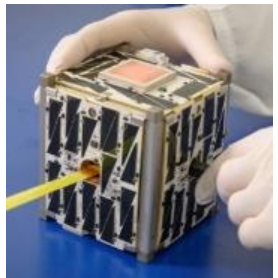
| Satellites/Constellations | Band | Resolution | Revisit Rate |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Capella Sequoia #1 & #2** | x-band | 0.5m - 2m | 2 hour |
| **ICEYE** | x-band | .25m - 3m | 3 hours |
| **XPRess** | x-band | 1m - 3m | rev 1-4 |
| **Sentinel 1a, 1b** | c-band | 5m - 25m | 12 day |
| **TerraSAR-X** | x-band | 0.25m-40m | 2-11 days |
| **TerraSAR-Tandem** | x-band | 0.25m-40m | 2-11 days |
| **PAZ** | x-band | 0.25m-40m | 2-11 days |
| **COSMOS SKYMED 1 & 2** | x-band | | 12 hours |

Total Number:

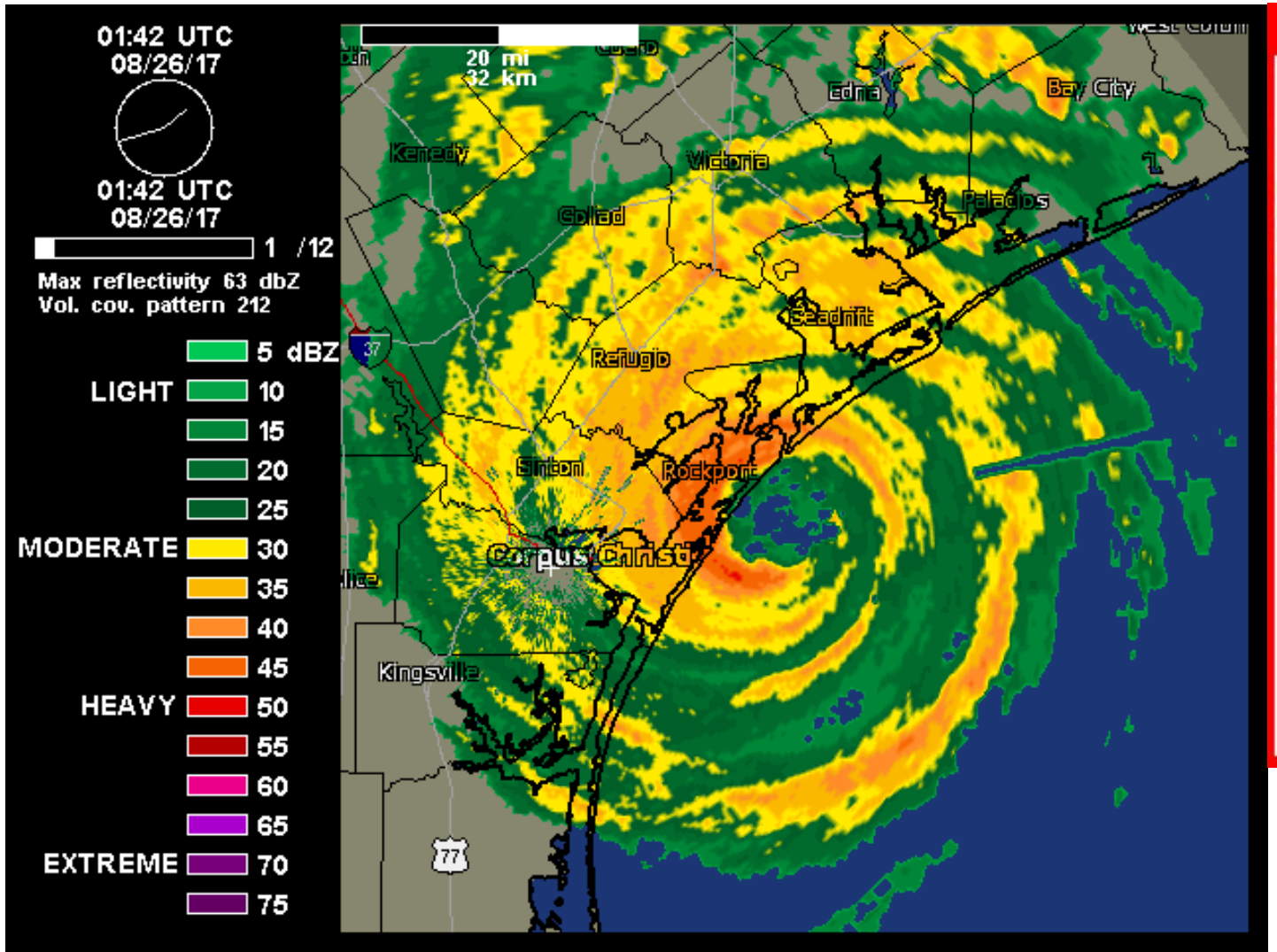
2020: 9

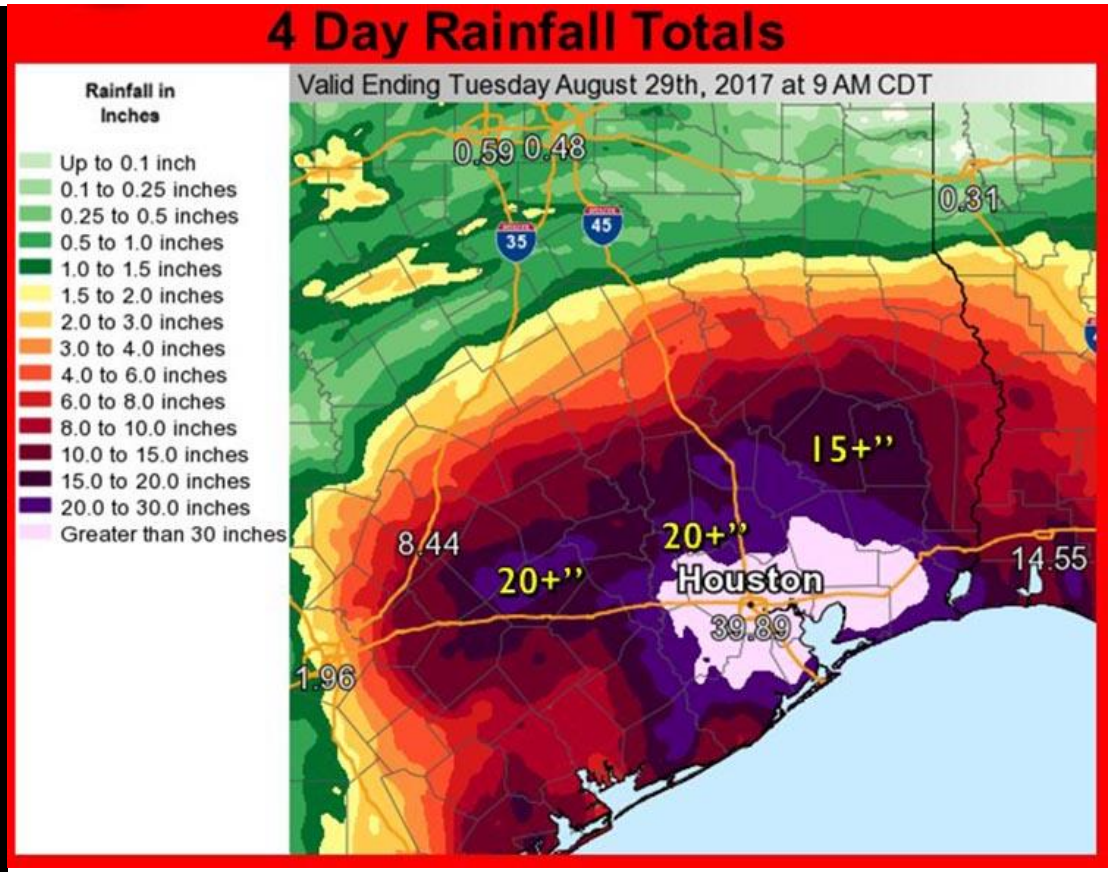
2021 – 2028: 22

2028: 159

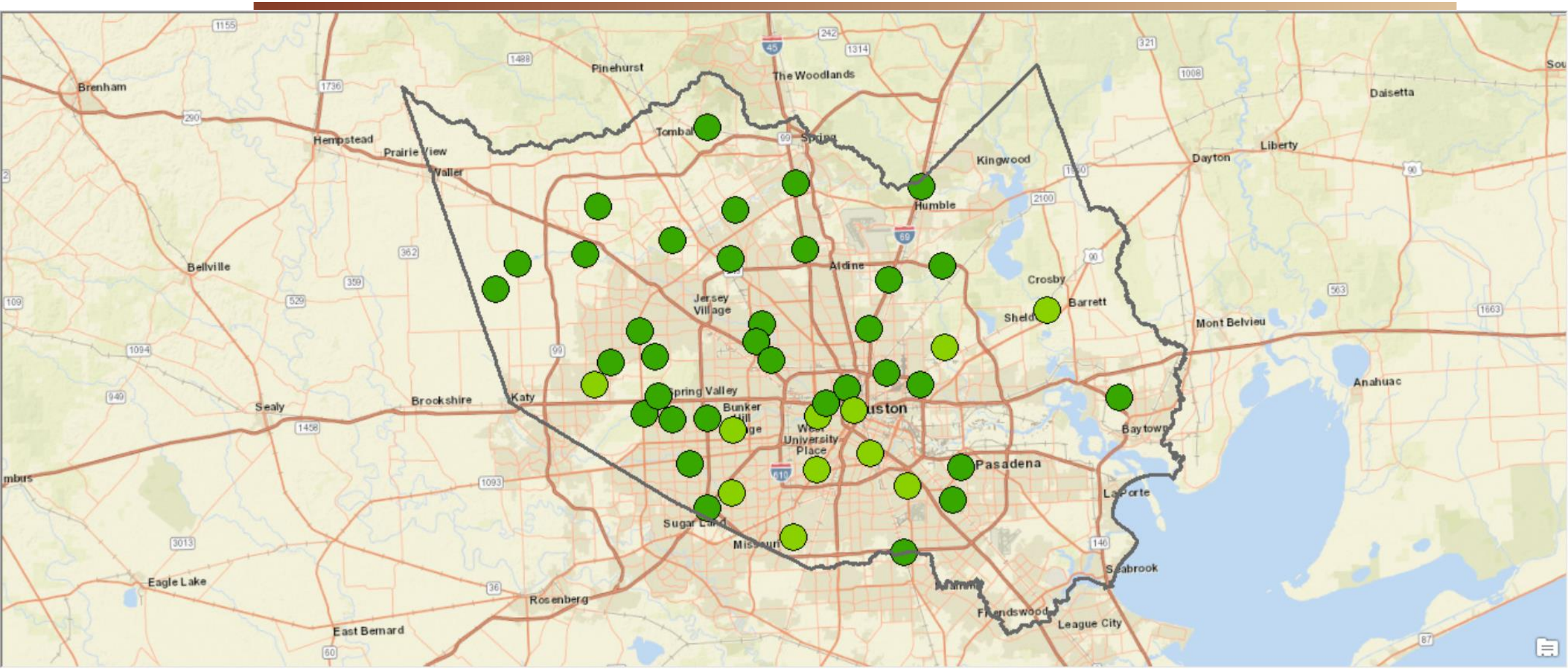


# Harvey Rainfall

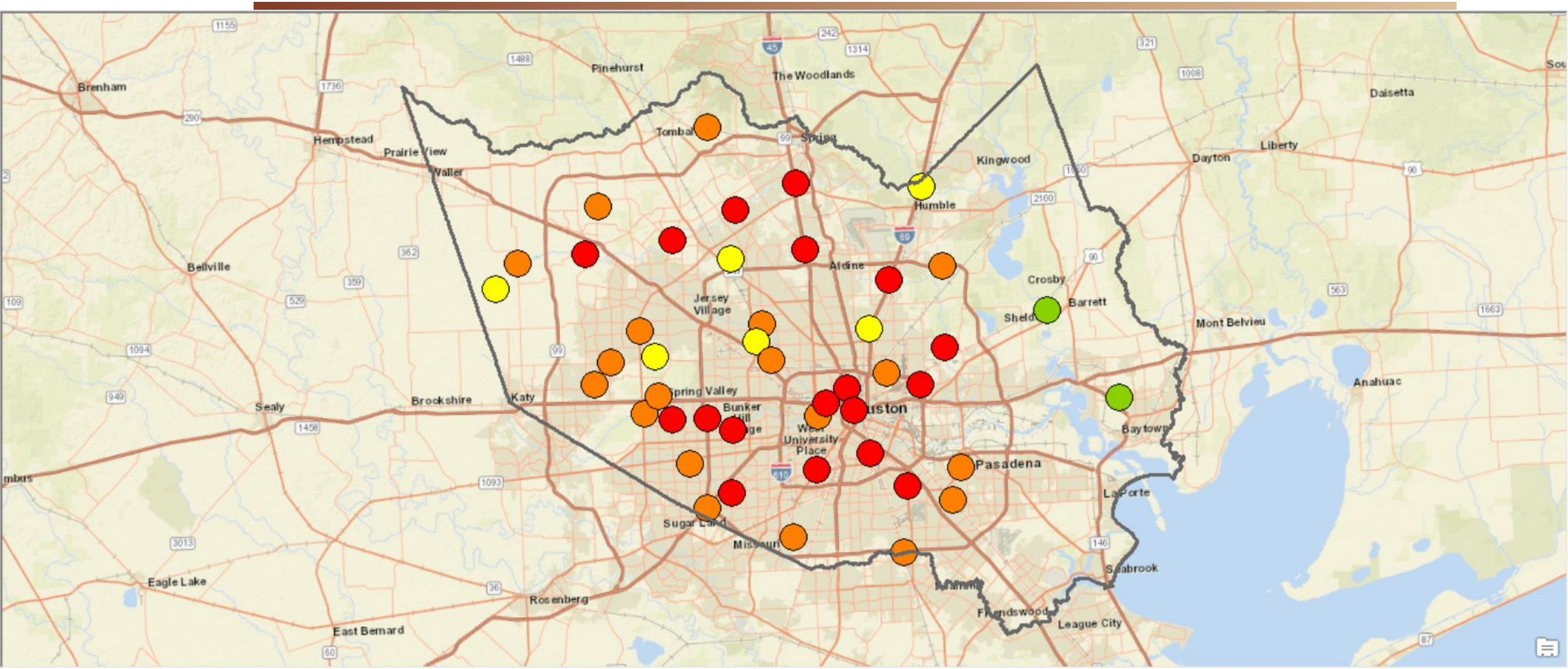


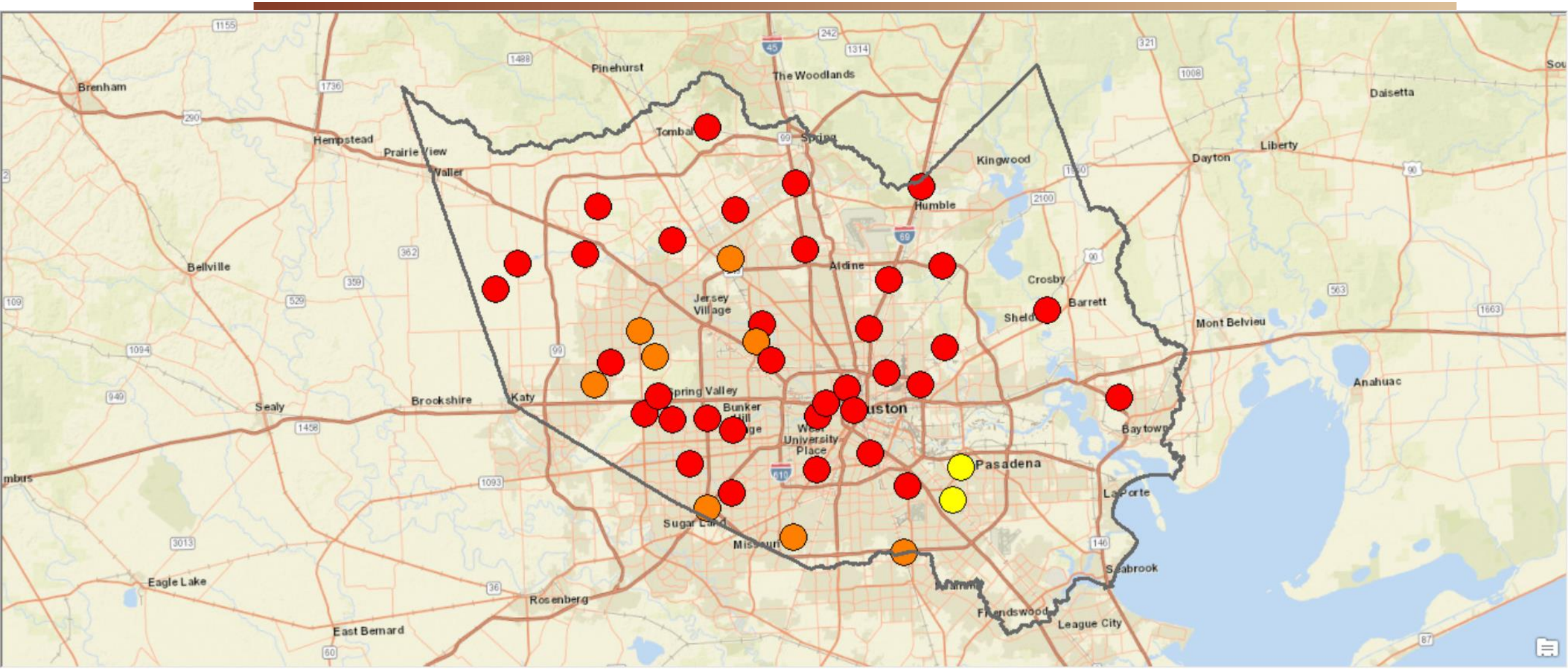
# Monday, August 26th



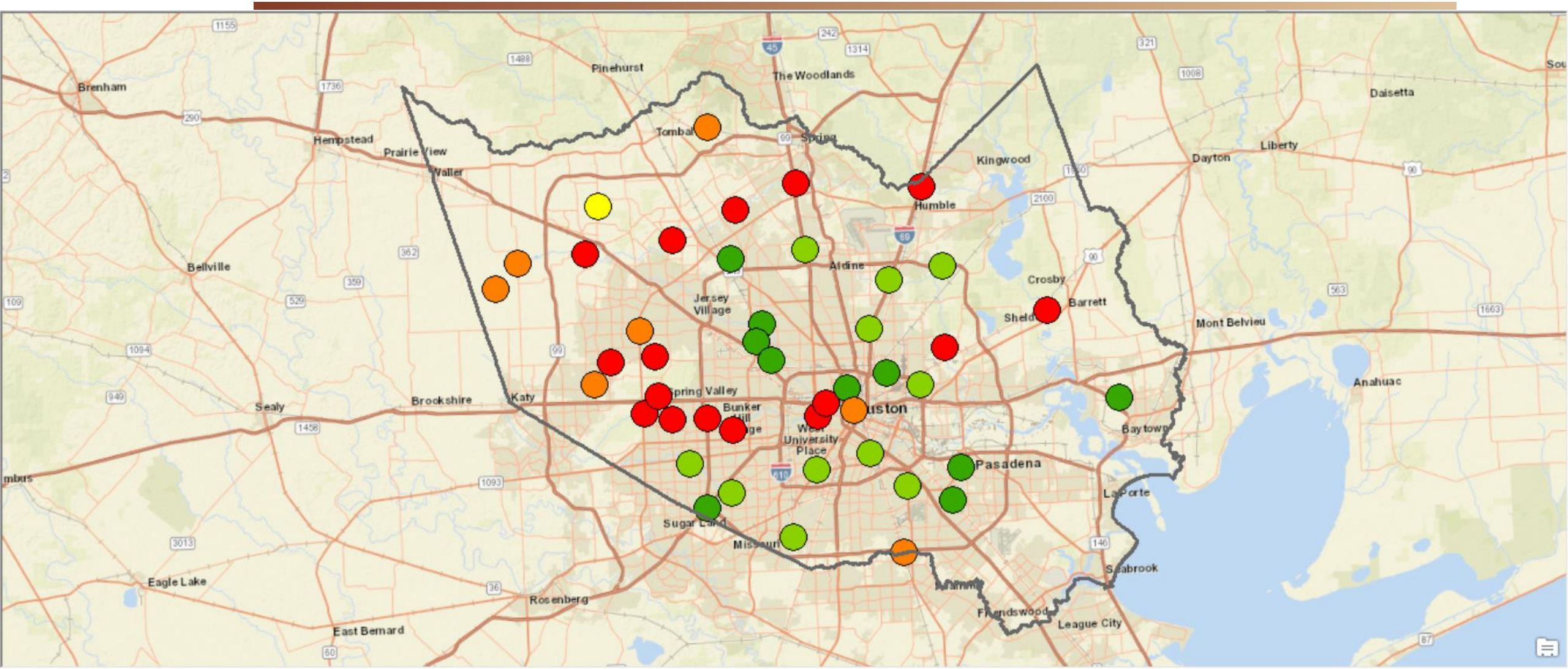
# Tuesday, August 27th



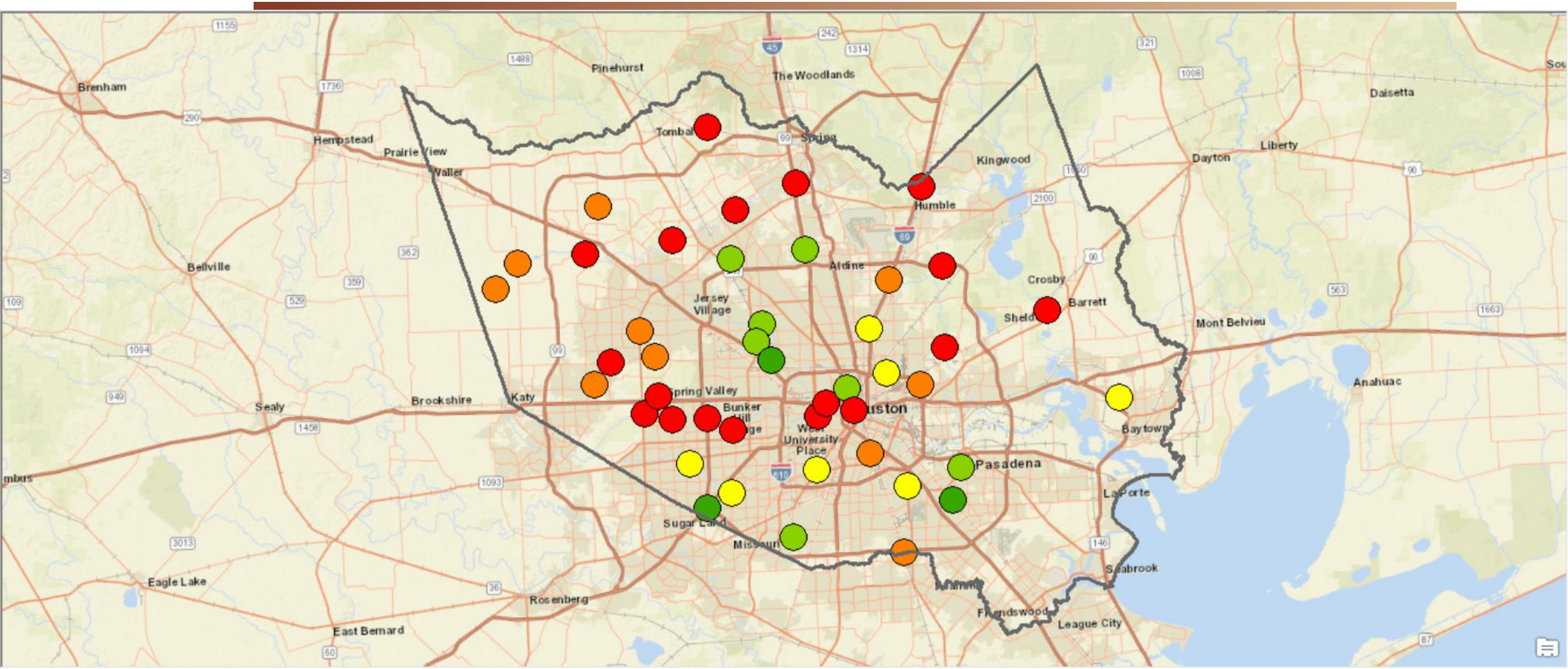
# Wednesday, August 28th



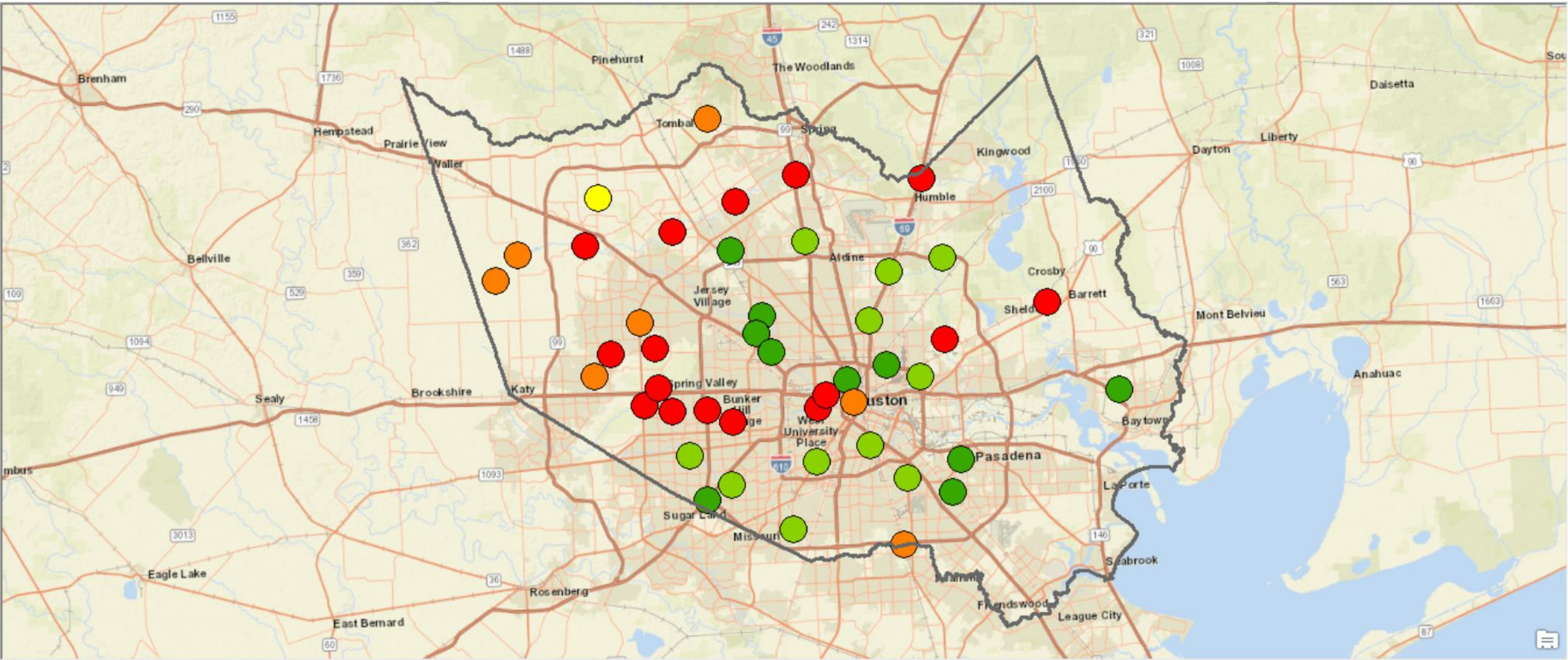
# Thursday, August 29th



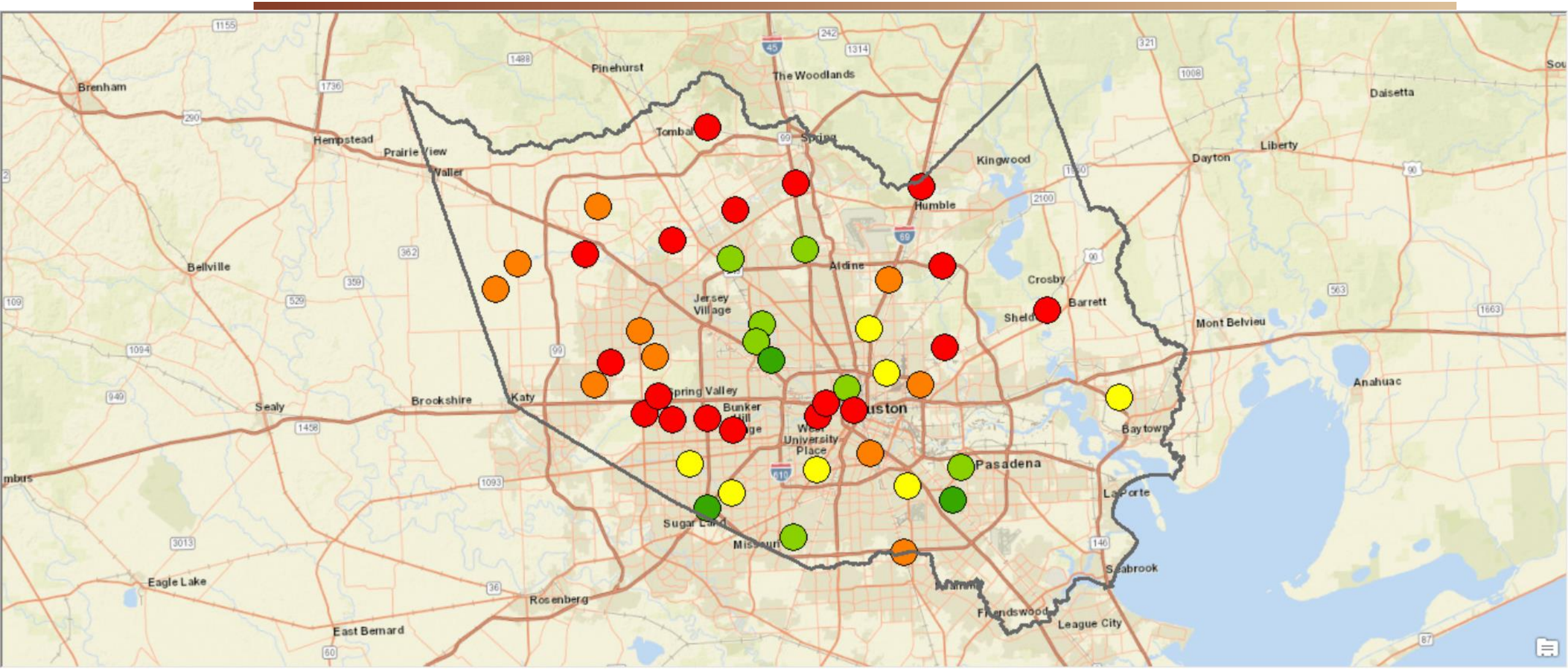
# Friday, August 30th



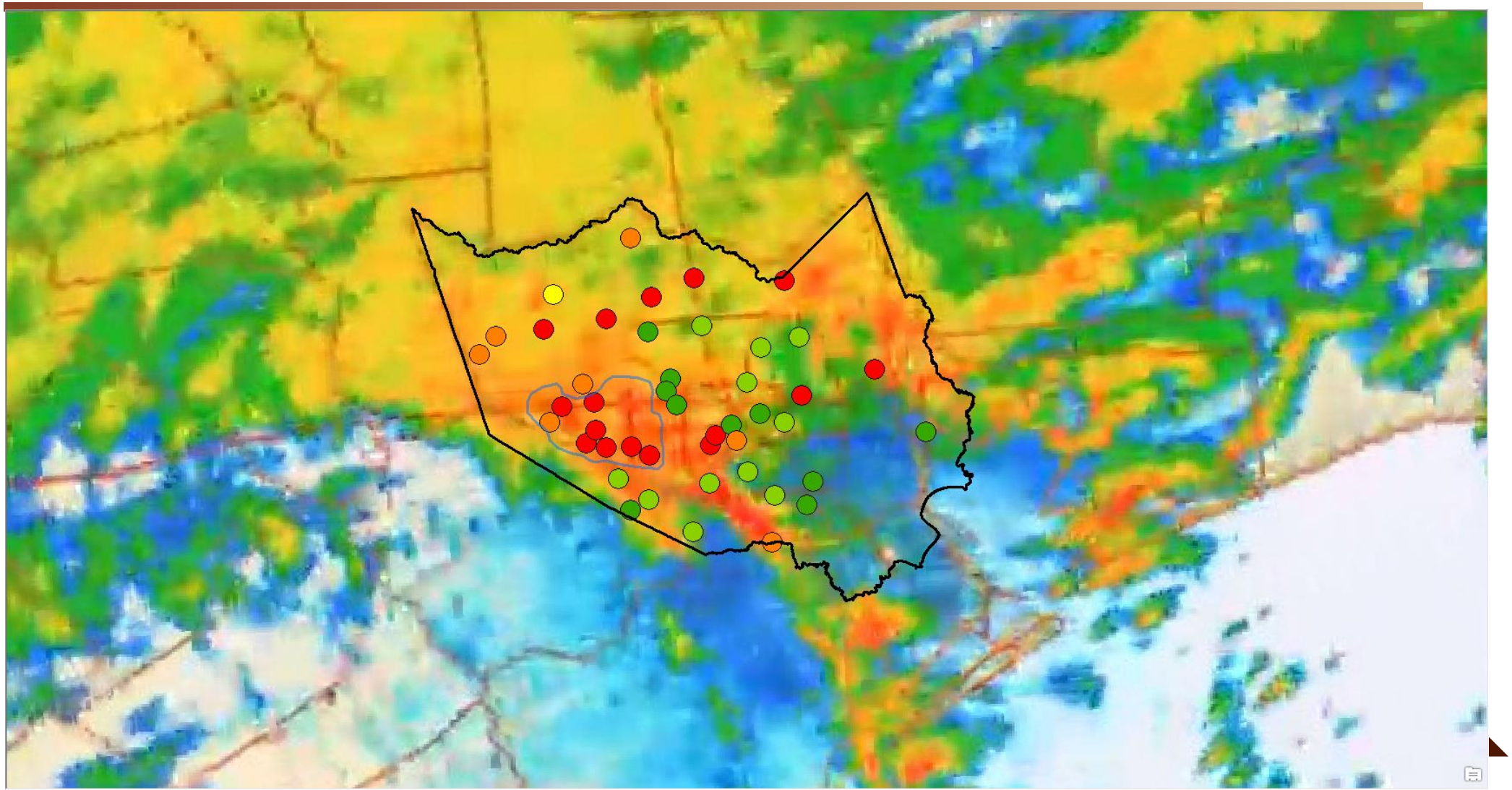
# Saturday, August 31st



# Sunday, September 1st



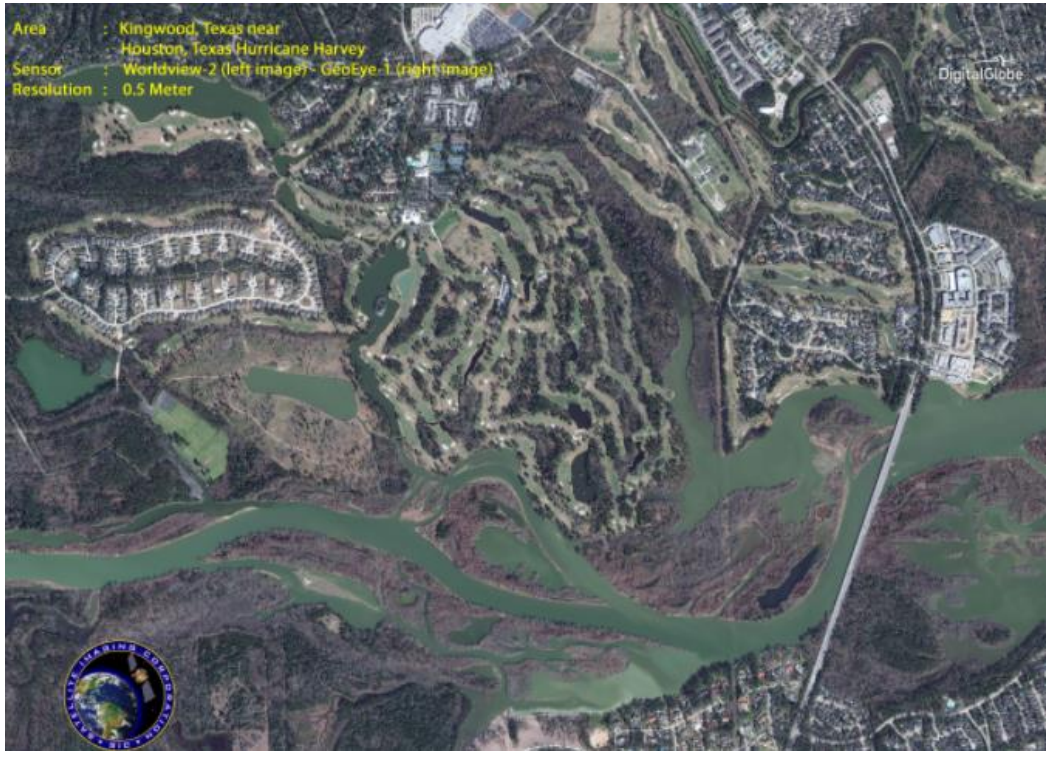
# Radar and Stream Gauge Data



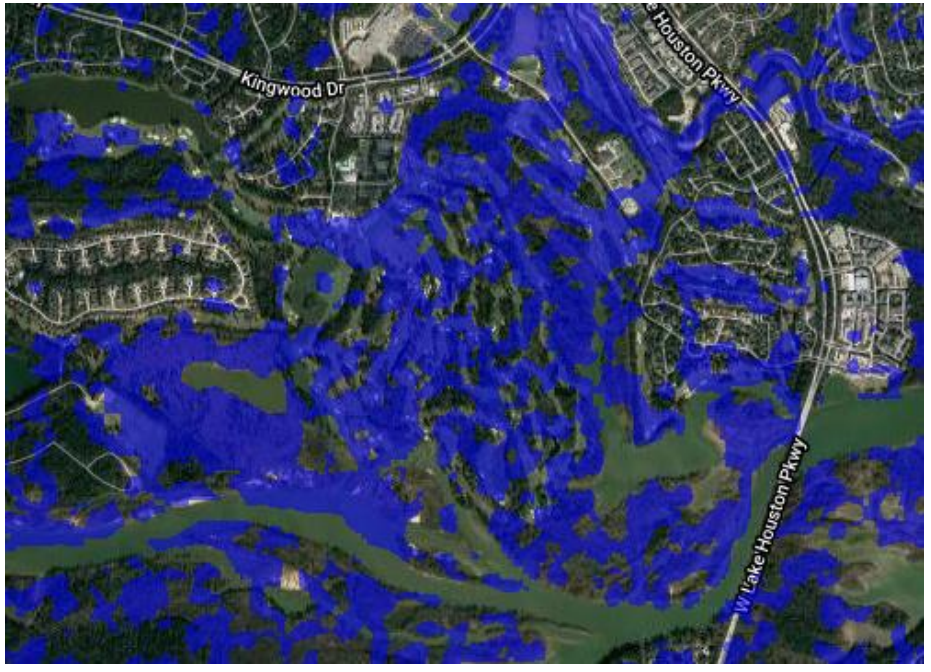
# Delineate Flooded Areas

- Derive areas of high risk utilizing stream guage and Radar data
- Use these areas to process SAR imagery
- Process while the event is occurring
- Identify flooded areas
  - Google Earth Engine – cloud computing for large datasets
  - Sentinel 1 SAR Imagery

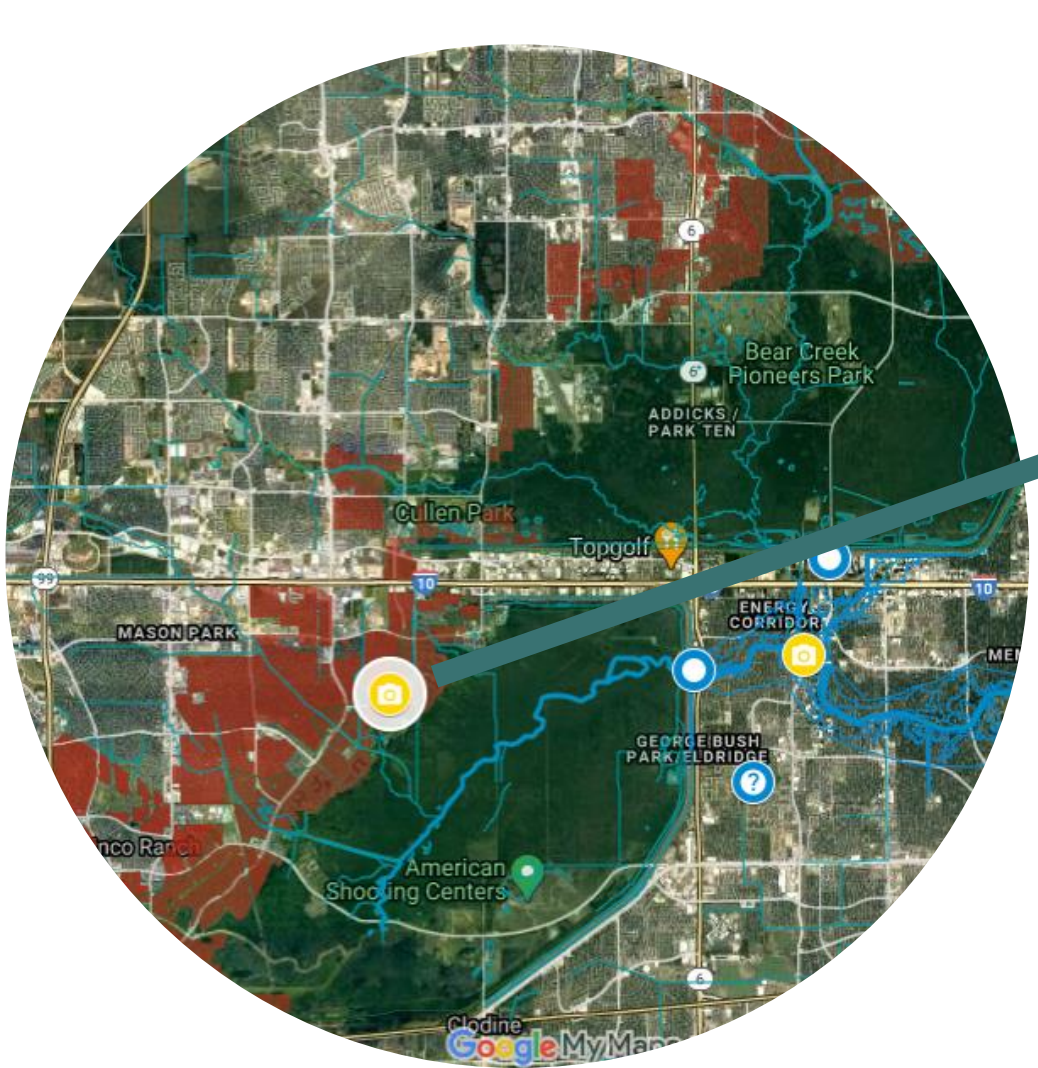
# Kingwood, TX

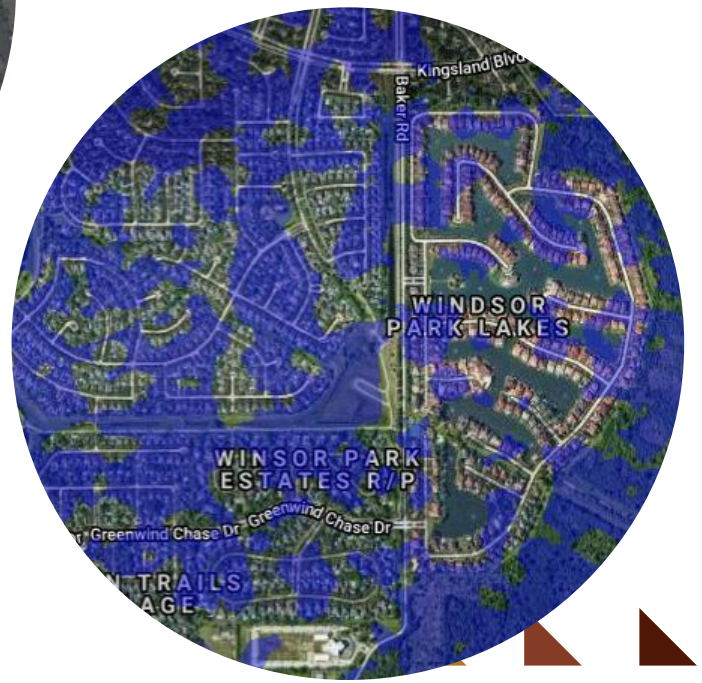

Area : Kingwood, Texas near
Houston, Texas Hurricane Harvey
Sensor : Worldview-2 (left image) - GeoEye-1 (right image)
Resolution : 0.5 Meter
DigitalGlobe

DigitalGlobe
Copyright © DigitalGlobe, All Rights Reserved

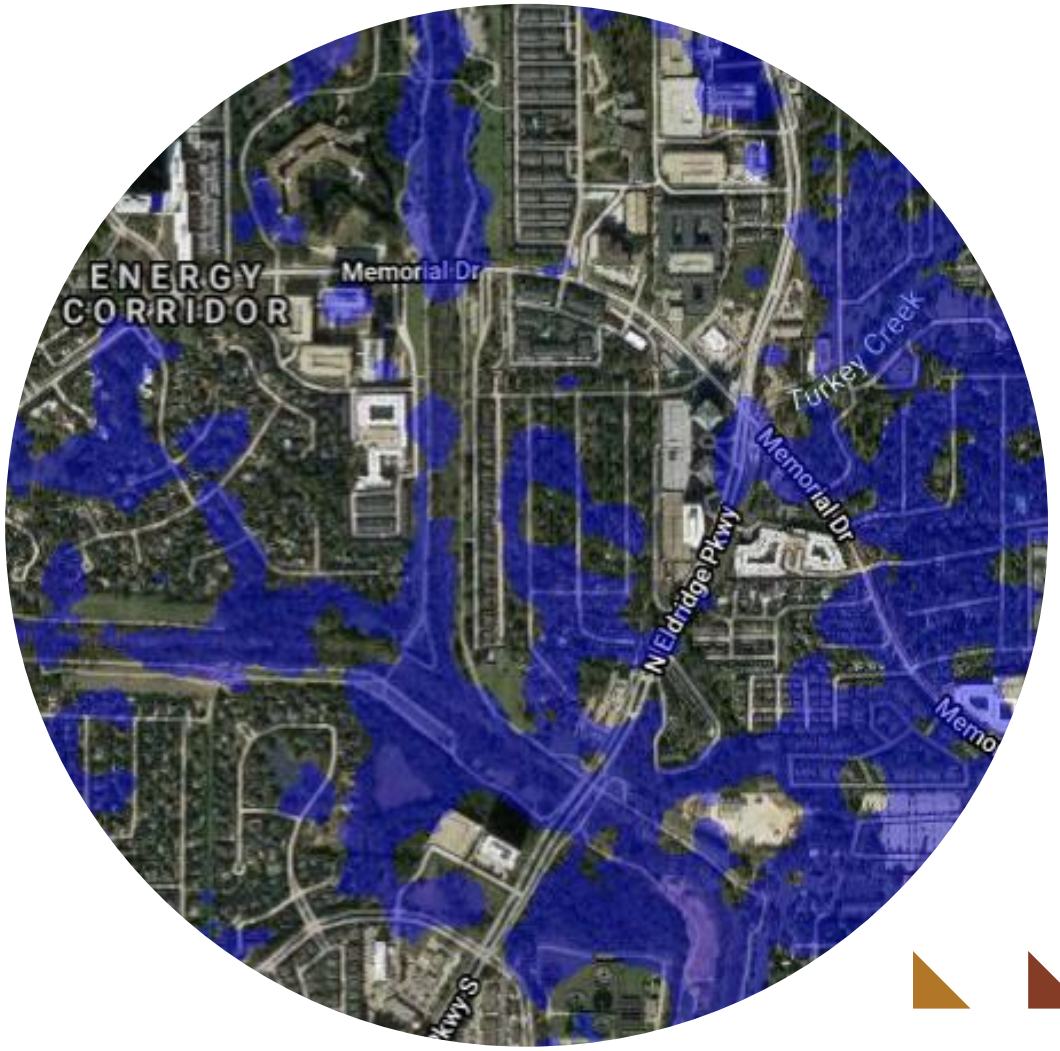

Kingwood Dr
Houston Pkwy
W Lake Houston Pkwy

# Validate Processed SAR Imagery with Actual Flooded Areas



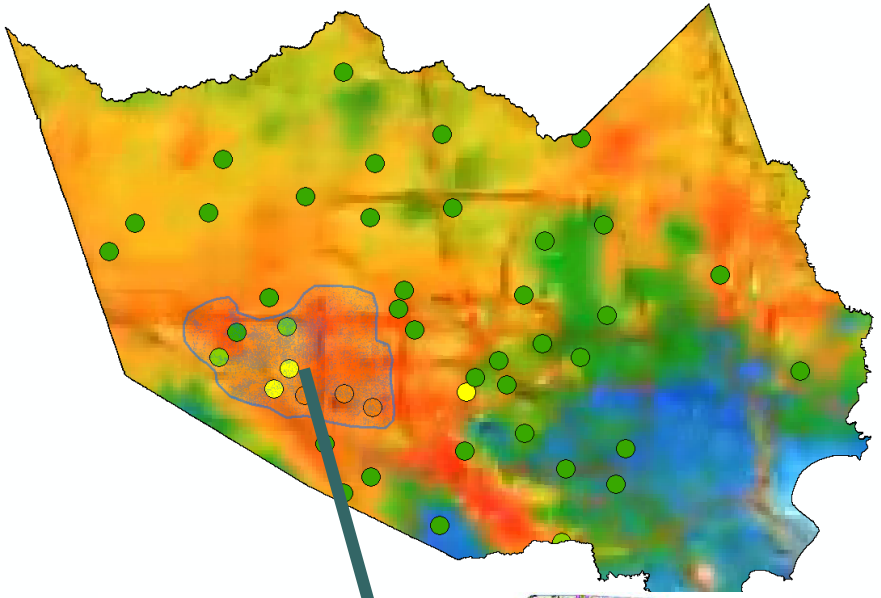


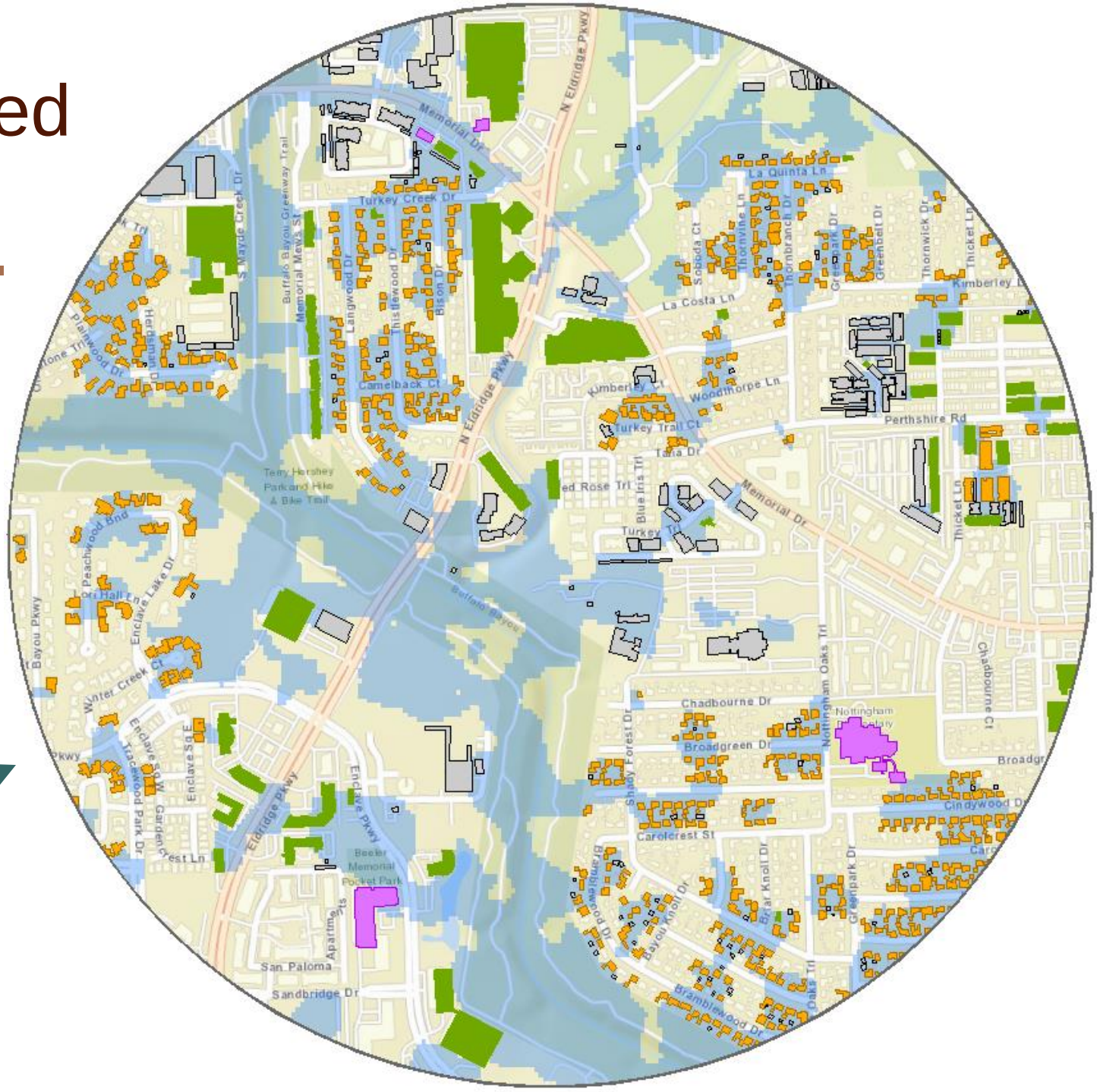
# Standing Water Areas

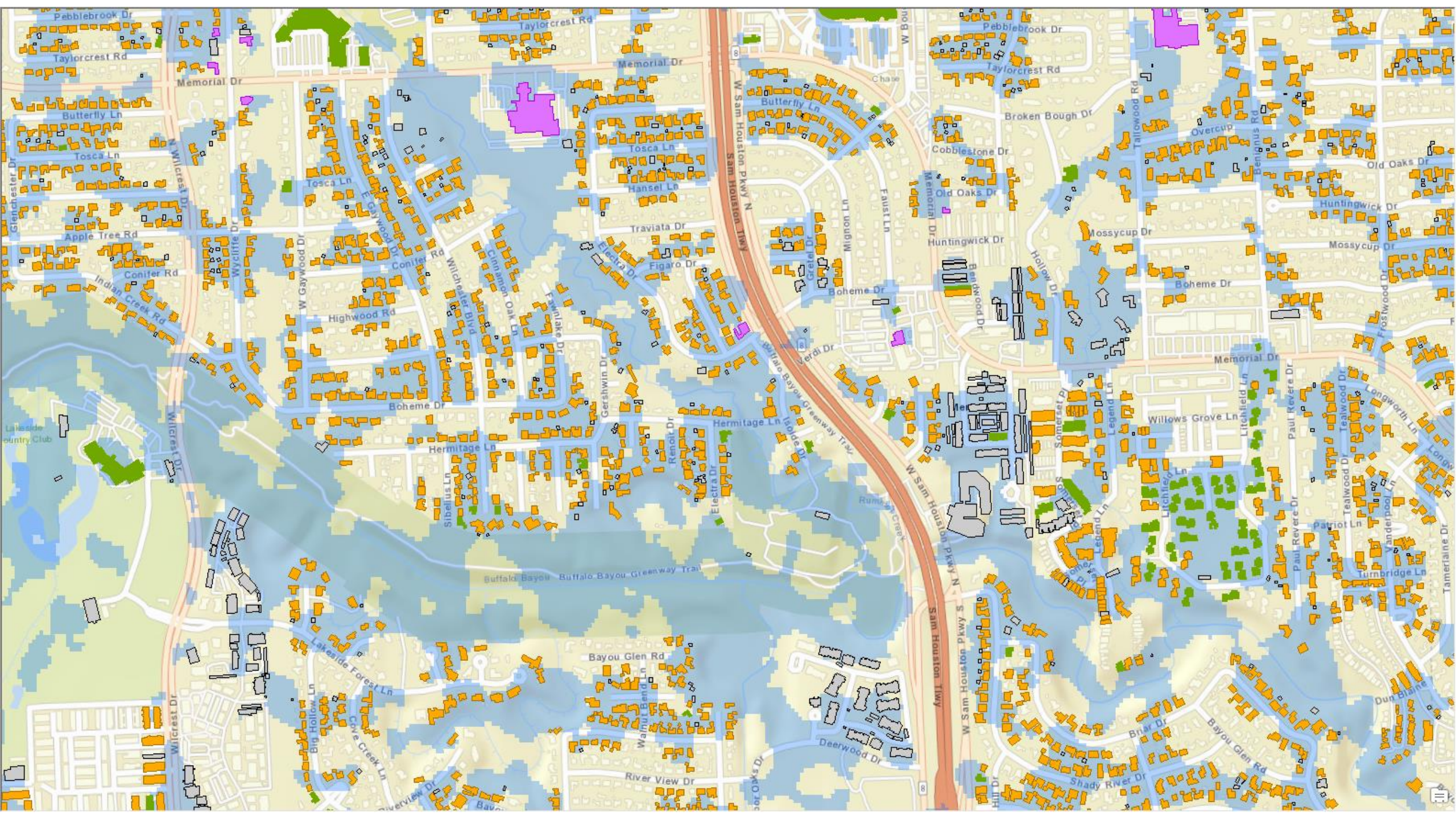


# Who Needs Us and Where?

# Identify Impacted Areas






Pebblebrook Dr
Taylorcrest Rd
Memorial Dr
Butterfly Ln
Tosca Ln
Hansel Ln
Traviata Dr
Figaro Dr
Electra Dr
Conifer Rd
Apple Tree Rd
Indian Creek Rd
Highwood Rd
Wilchester Blvd
Cinnamon Oak Ln
Fawnlake Dr
Gershwin Dr
Renoir Dr
Sibelius Ln
Boheme Dr
Hermitage Ln
Verdi Dr
Isolde Dr
Buffalo Bayou Greenway Trail
Rummel Creek
W Sam Houston Pkwy N
Sam Houston Tlwy
W Sam Houston Pkwy S
Chase
Broken Bough Dr
Cobblestone Dr
Old Oaks Dr
Huntingwick Dr
Mossycup Dr
Willows Grove Ln
Litchfield Ln
Paul Revere Dr
Tealwood Dr
Longworth Ln
Patriot Ln
Turnbridge Ln
Vanderpool Ln
Tamerlaine Dr
Dun Blaine
Briar Dr
Shady River Dr
Bayou Glen Rd
Deerwood Dr
River View Dr
Lakeside Forest Ln
Clove Creek Ln
Big Hollow Ln
Walnut Bend Ln
Wilcrest Dr
Lakeside Country Club
Somerset Pl
Legend Ln
Mignon Ln
Faust Ln
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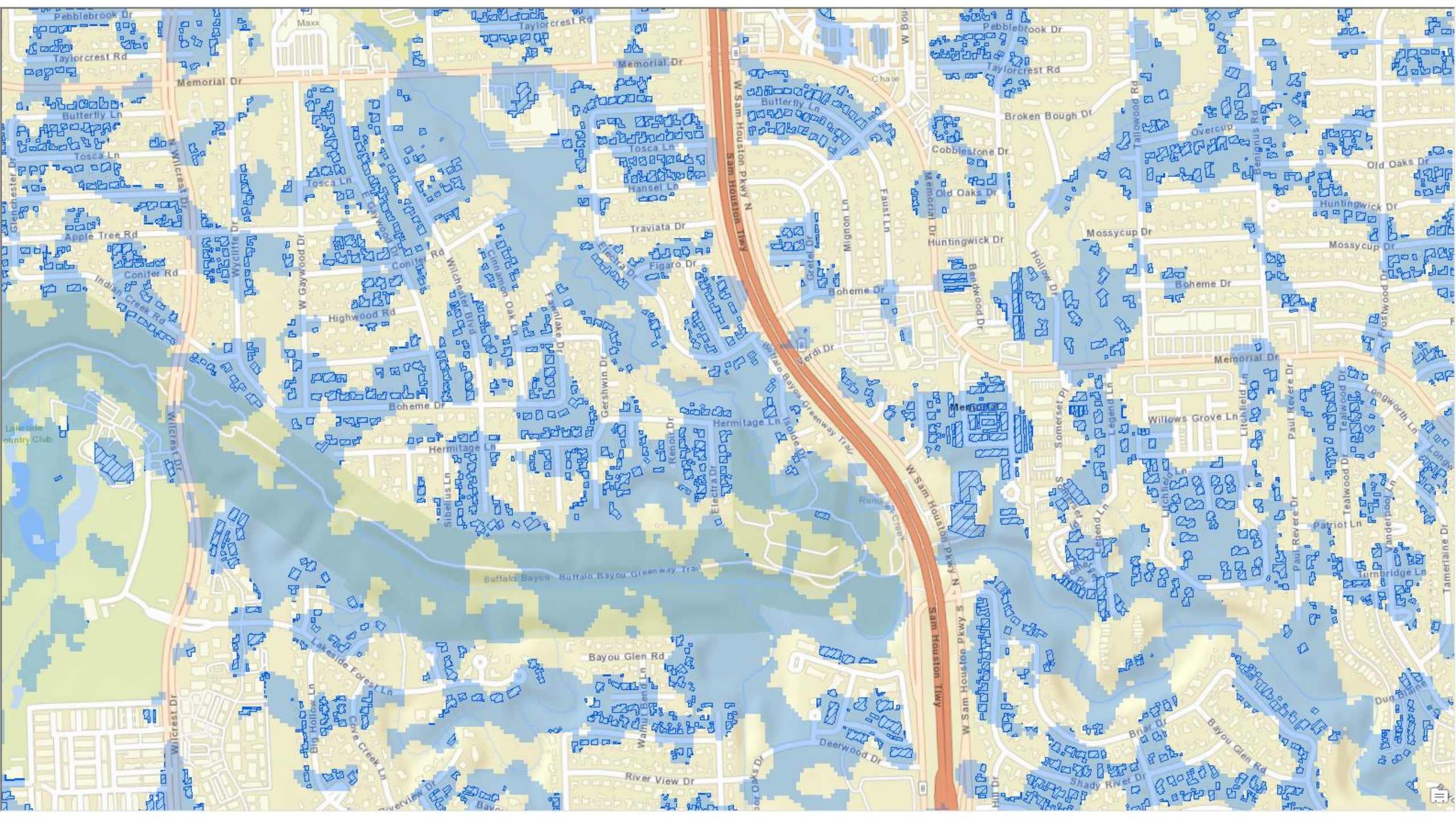
Bendwood Dr
Hollow Dr
Tallowood Rd
Benignus Rd
Overcup
Frostwood Dr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Taylorcrest Rd
Memorial Dr
Butterfly Ln
Tosca Ln
Hansel Ln
Traviata Dr
Figaro Dr
Electra Dr
Apple Tree Rd
Conifer Rd
Indian Creek Rd
Highwood Rd
Wilchester Blvd
Cinnamon Oak Ln
Fawnlake Dr
Gershwin Dr
Renoir Dr
Sibelius Ln
Hermitage Ln
Buffalo Bayou Greenway Trail
Buffalo Bayou
Lakeside Country Club
Lakeside Forest Ln
Big Hollow Ln
Cove Creek Ln
Bayou Glen Rd
Walnut Bend Ln
River View Dr
Deerwood Dr
Oak Dr
Wilcrest Dr
W Gaywood Dr
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Boheme Dr
Verdi Dr
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Memorial Dr
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Somerset Pl
Legend Ln
Litchfield Ln
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Briar Dr
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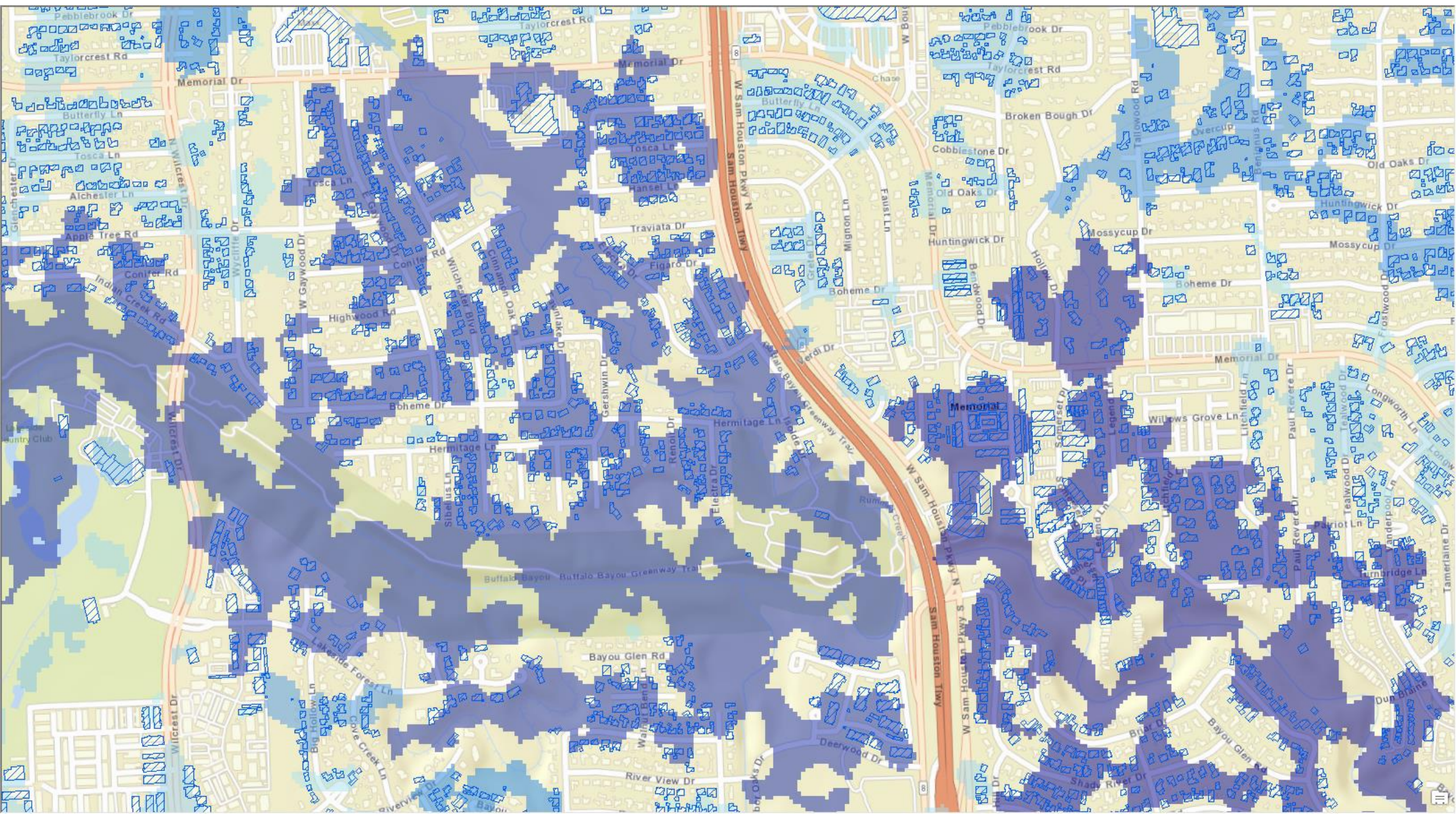
Hill Dr
Bayou Glen Rd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Alchester Ln
Apple Tree Rd
Conifer Rd
Indian Creek Rd
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W Gaywood Dr
Highwood Rd
Traviata Dr
Figaro Dr
Cinnamon Oak Dr
Wilchester Blvd
Hansel Ln
Gershwin Dr
Boheme Dr
Hermitage Ln
Sibelius Ln
Renoir Dr
Electra Dr
Buffalo Bayou
Buffalo Bayou Greenway Trail
Lakeside Forest Ln
Bayou Glen Rd
Walnut Bend Ln
Big Hollow Ln
Cove Creek Ln
River View Dr
Deerwood Dr
Old Oaks Dr
W Sam Houston Pkwy N
Sam Houston Tlwy
Chase
Broken Bough Dr
Cobblestone Dr
Huntingwick Dr
Mignon Ln
Faust Ln
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Memorial
Willows Grove Ln
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Old Oaks Dr
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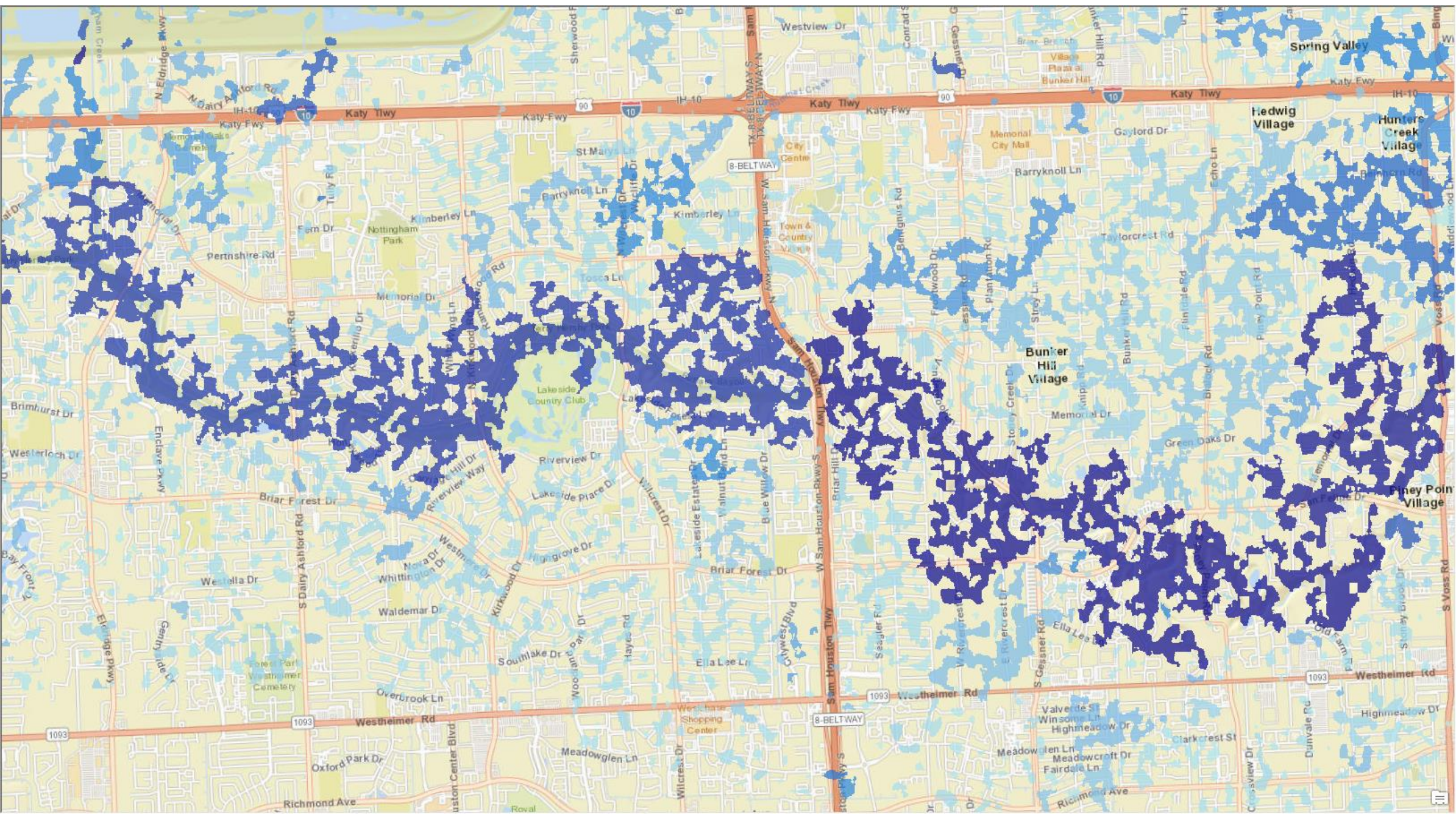
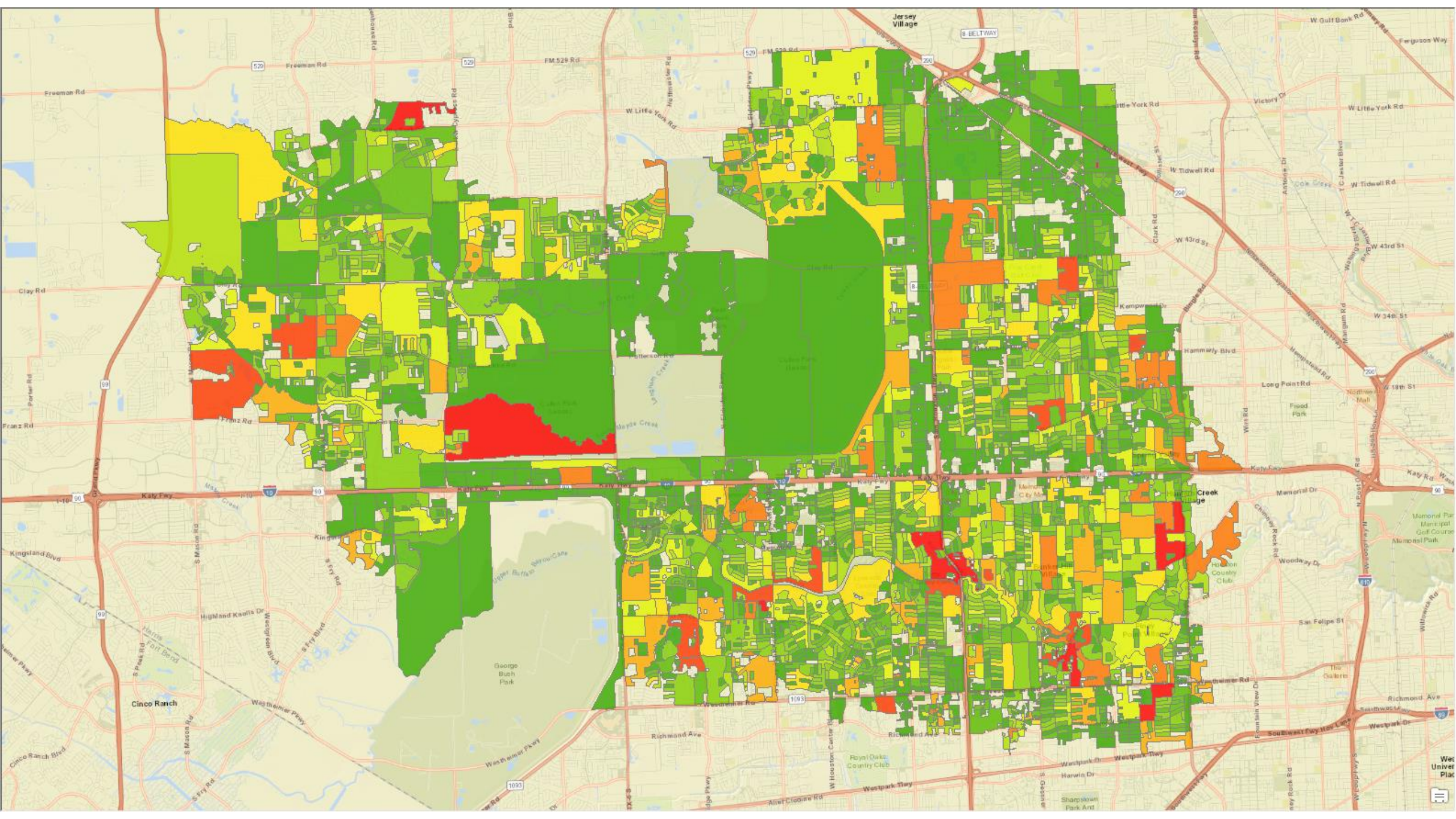
Shady River Dr
W Sam Houston Pkwy S


Katy Fwy
IH-10
Katy Tlwy
8-BELTWAY
Westheimer Rd
1093
Bunker Hill Village
Hedwig Village
Spring Valley
Hunters Creek Village
Piney Point Village
Memorial City Mall
City Centre
Town & Country Village
Lakeside Country Club
Nottingham Park
Forest Park Westheimer Cemetery
Westchase Shopping Center
Westview Dr
St Marys Ln
Barryknoll Ln
Kimberley Ln
Fern Dr
Pertnshire Rd
Memorial Dr
Tosca Ln
Brimhurst Dr
Westerloch Dr
Briar Forest Dr
Riverview Dr
Lakeside Place Dr
Highgrove Dr
Waldemar Dr
Southlake Dr
Ella Lee Ln
Overbrook Ln
Meadowglen Ln
Oxford Park Dr
Richmond Ave
Gaylord Dr
Taylorcrest Rd
Green Oaks Dr
Highmeadow Dr
Meadowcroft Dr
Fairdale Ln
Clarkcrest St
Valverde St
Winsome Ln
Memorial Dr
Enclave Pkwy
Bay Front Dr
Glenn Side Dr
Elmridge Pkwy
S Dairy Ashford Rd
N Eldridge Pkwy
Tully Rd
Kirkwood Dr
Westmere Dr
Whittington Dr
Nora Dr
Westella Dr
Woodland Park Dr
Hayes Rd
Wilcrest Dr
Lakeside Estates Dr
Walnut Bend Ln
Blue Willow Dr
Briar Hill Dr
Citywest Blvd
Seagler Rd
Sam Houston Tlwy
W Sam Houston Pkwy S
TX-8 BELTWAY S
Sherwood Forest Dr
Bingnus Rd
Plantation Rd
Stacy Ln
Stacy Creek Dr
Bunker Hill Rd
Blalock Rd
Piney Point Rd
Flintdale Rd
Echo Ln
Conrad Sauer Dr
Gessner Rd
S Gessner Rd
Ella Lee
Old Farm Rd
Sunny Brook Dr
Dunvale Rd
Crossview Dr
S Voss Rd
Briar Branch
Village Plaza at Bunker Hill
Bunker Hill Rd
Memorial Oaks Cemetery
Memorial Dr
Tosca Ln
Kimberley Ln
Barryknoll Ln
Meadowglen Ln
Richmond Ave
Westheimer Rd
Katy Fwy
Katy Tlwy
IH-10
8-BELTWAY
Sam Houston Tlwy
Spring Valley
Hedwig Village
Hunters Creek Village
Bunker Hill Village
Piney Point Village


Jersey Village
8 BELTWAY
W Gulf Bank Rd
Ferguson Way
Freeman Rd
FM 529 Rd
W Little York Rd
Victory Dr
W Tidwell Rd
W 43rd St
Clay Rd
Kempwood Dr
Bingle Rd
W 34th St
Hammerly Blvd
Long Point Rd
W 18th St
Memorial Dr
Franz Rd
Katy Fwy
I-10
Gessner Rd
Kingsland Blvd
S Mason Rd
S Fry Rd
Highland Knolls Dr
Westglen Blvd
Harris
Fort Bend
George
Bush
Park
Cinco Ranch
Cinco Ranch Blvd
Westheimer Pkwy
S Peek Rd
Richmond Ave
W Houston Center Blvd
Royal Oaks
Country Club
Westpark Dr
Harwin Dr
Alief Clodine Rd
Southwest Fwy HOV Lane
Fountain View Dr
Woodway Dr
Memorial Park
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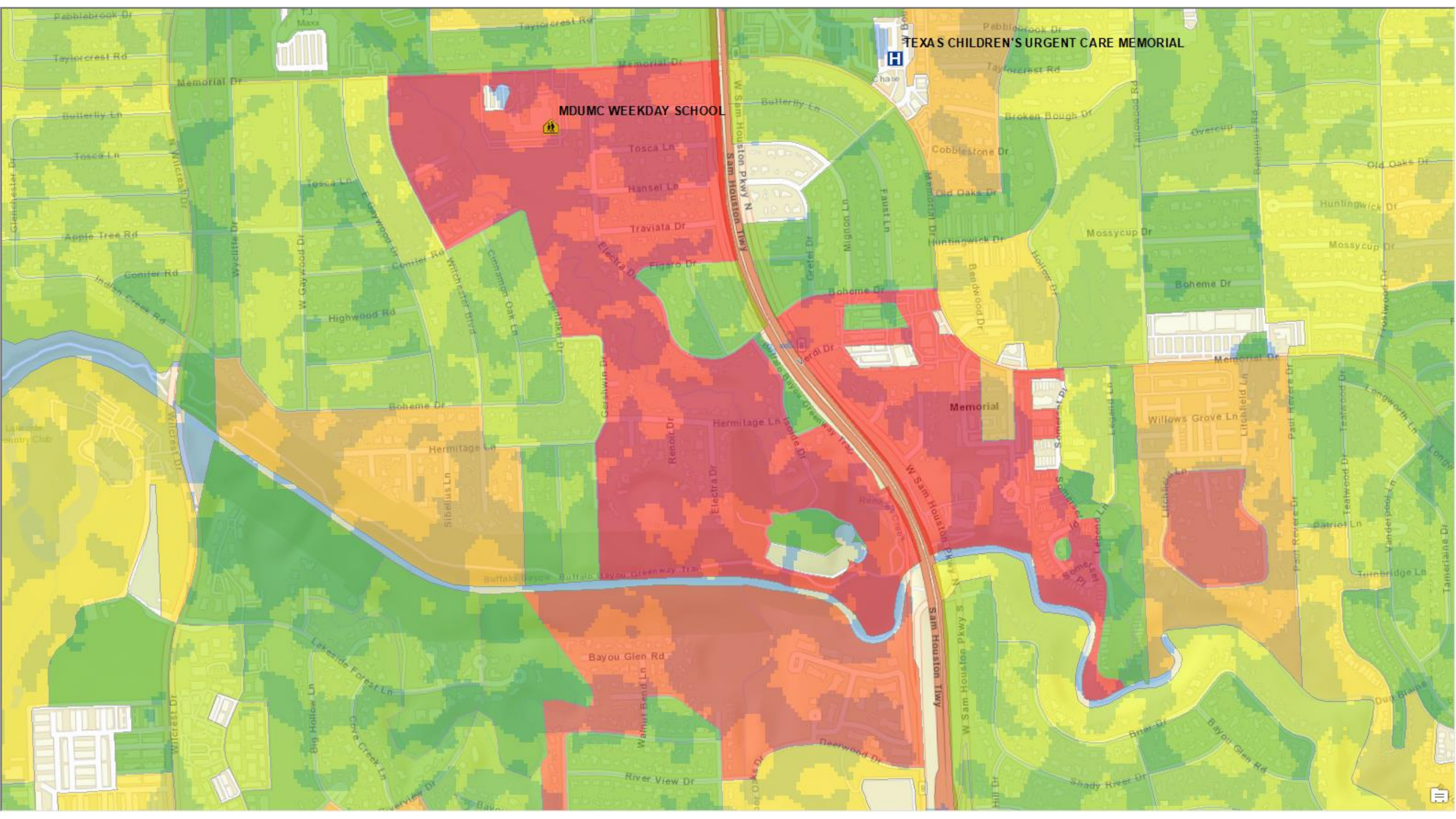
Municipal
Golf Course
Houston
Country
Club
San Felipe St
Richmond Ave
The
Galleria
Wilcrest Dr
Sharpstown
Park And


MDUMC WEEKDAY SCHOOL
TEXAS CHILDREN'S URGENT CARE MEMORIAL
Memorial
Memorial Dr
Taylorcrest Rd
Butterfly Ln
Tosca Ln
Hansel Ln
Traviata Dr
Figaro Dr
Electra Dr
Boheme Dr
Verdi Dr
Hermitage Ln
Highwood Rd
Center Rd
Apple Tree Rd
Indian Creek Rd
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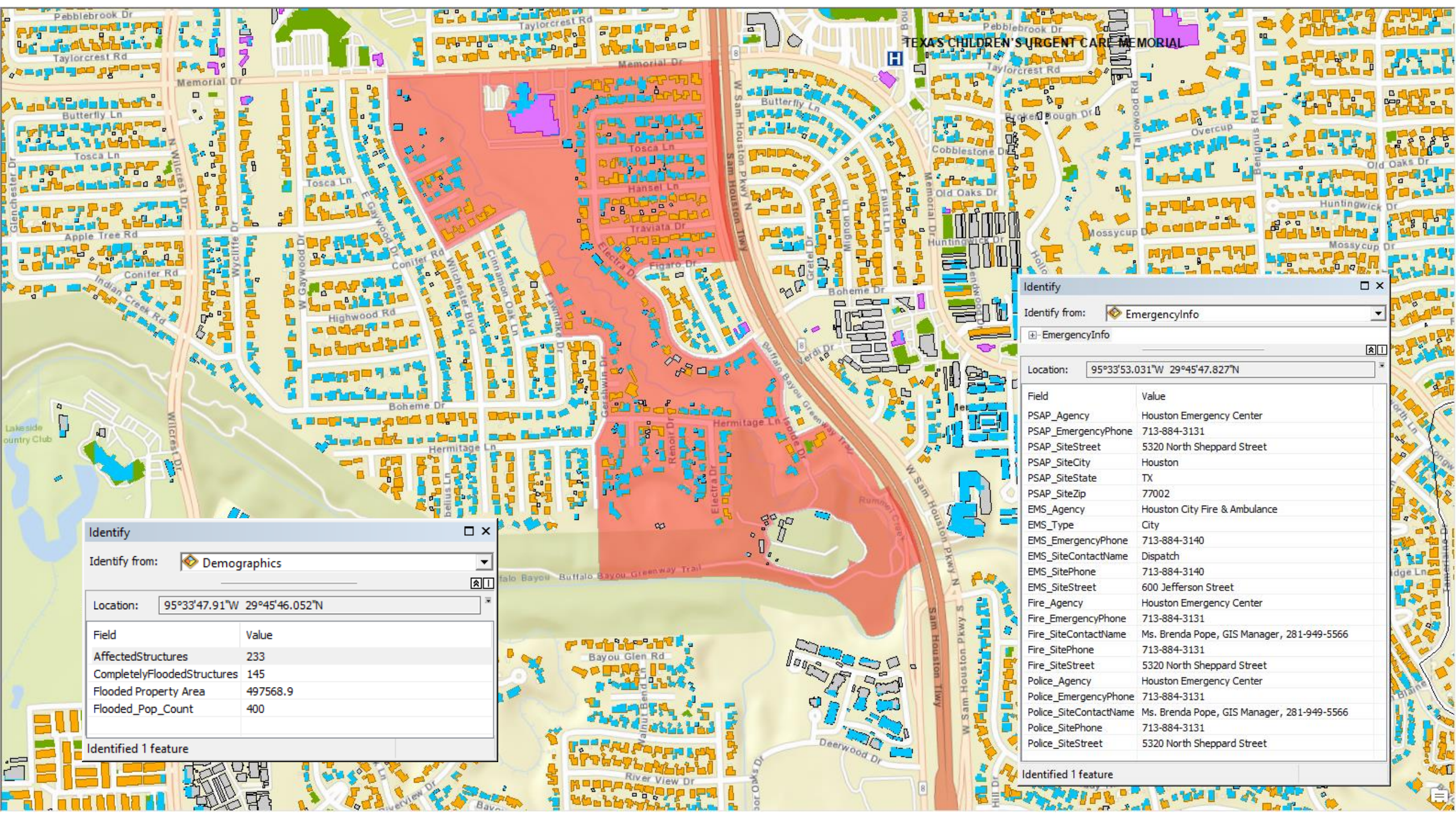
Sibelius Ln
Renoir Dr
Gershwin Dr
Cinnamon Oak Ln
Twinlake Dr
W Gaywood Dr
E Gaywood Dr
Wycliffe Dr
Wilcrest Dr
N Wilcrest Dr
Chichester Dr
Witchester Blvd
Faust Ln
Mignon Ln
Greiel Dr
Bendwood Dr
Holfare Dr
Somerset Dr
Somerset Pl
Legend Ln
Litchfield Ln
Paul Revere Dr
Teakwood Dr
Longworth Ln
Patriot Ln
Turnbridge Ln
Vanderpool Ln
Tamerlaine Dr
Overcup
Bammel Rd
Old Oaks Dr
Huntingwick Dr
Mossycup Dr
Boheme Dr
Memorial Dr
Willows Grove Ln
Bayou Glen Rd
Bmw Dr
Dunblaine
Chase
T.J. Maxx


TEXAS CHILDREN'S URGENT CARE MEMORIAL
Memorial Dr
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Butterfly Ln
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Hansel Ln
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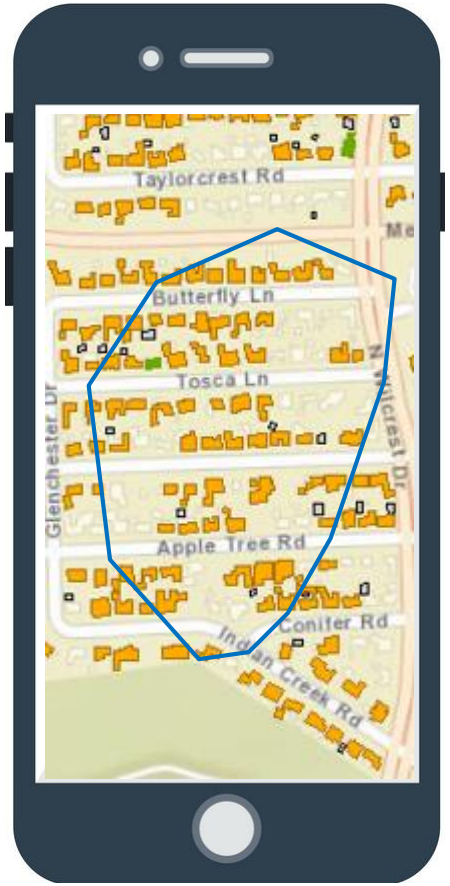
Old Oaks Dr
Huntingwick Dr
Mossycup Dr
Overcup
Cobblestone Dr
Sam Houston Pkwy N
W Sam Houston Pkwy S
Buffalo Bayou Greenway Trail
Identify
Identify from: Demographics
Location: 95°33'47.91"W 29°45'46.052"N
Field | Value
AffectedStructures | 233
CompletelyFloodedStructures | 145
Flooded Property Area | 497568.9
Flooded_Pop_Count | 400
Identified 1 feature
Identify
Identify from: EmergencyInfo
EmergencyInfo
Location: 95°33'53.031"W 29°45'47.827"N
Field | Value
PSAP_Agency | Houston Emergency Center
PSAP_EmergencyPhone | 713-884-3131
PSAP_SiteStreet | 5320 North Sheppard Street
PSAP_SiteCity | Houston
PSAP_SiteState | TX
PSAP_SiteZip | 77002
EMS_Agency | Houston City Fire & Ambulance
EMS_Type | City
EMS_EmergencyPhone | 713-884-3140
EMS_SiteContactName | Dispatch
EMS_SitePhone | 713-884-3140
EMS_SiteStreet | 600 Jefferson Street
Fire_Agency | Houston Emergency Center
Fire_EmergencyPhone | 713-884-3131
Fire_SiteContactName | Ms. Brenda Pope, GIS Manager, 281-949-5566
Fire_SitePhone | 713-884-3131
Fire_SiteStreet | 5320 North Sheppard Street
Police_Agency | Houston Emergency Center
Police_EmergencyPhone | 713-884-3131
Police_SiteContactName | Ms. Brenda Pope, GIS Manager, 281-949-5566
Police_SitePhone | 713-884-3131
Police_SiteStreet | 5320 North Sheppard Street
Identified 1 feature

# Next Steps

- Automate process/Integrate
- Utilize cloud computing
- Draw your area on a mobile app in near real time
- Augment data with local authoritative datasets



# Credits

- USGS – Live stream gauge data
- NOAA – Radar Images
- Google Earth Engine
  - Cloud computing
  - Sentinel1
- Esri
  - Living Atlas
  - ArcGIS Online
- Precisely
  - Cameo USA
  - Building Footprints
  - EmergencyInfo. Pro
  - World Points of Interest – Premium Plus
- Capella
  - Sample Imagery Slides

# Q&A

- Who needs this information?
- What is missing?

# Contact Information

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